

- Alexander, King of Yugoslavia, 1139
 Alexander I., tsar of Russia, 930–31, 944, 1035, 1037, 1224, 931
 Alexander II., tsar of Russia, 1225
 Alexander III., pope, 685, 1218
 Alexander VI (Borgia), pope, 781, 1220
 Alexandretta, 355, 358
 Alexandria, 24, 358, 369, 381, 398, 426, 456, 471, 489, 494, 517, 537, 626, 922, 1214; museum at, 333, 375 *sqq.*, 438, 450, 582; culture and religion of, 374–85, 487, 539–40, 547, 549, 625, 650, 734; library at, 376, 379, 381; Scraps, 383, 734
 Alexandrian cities, 244, 364
 Alexius Comnenus (ἀλέξιος κόμης νόμος), 662–3, 667–8
 Alfonso XIII., king of Spain, 1138, 1145
 Alfred the Great, 643, 734, 1217; realm of, 642
 Algiers (الجزائر), 22
 Algebra, 194, 626–7, 677
 Algeria, 68, 72, 98, 1102, 1203
 Algiers, 713, 1017, 1175, 1207
 Ali (آلی), nephew of Muhammad, 598, 600, 605, 617–18, 620, 1219
 Alkmaar, siege of, 800–1, 1221
 Allah, 601 *sqq.*, 616–18
 Alleghany Mountains, 860
 Allen, Grant, 125
 Alp Arslan, 661–2
 Alphabets, 201–2, 287, 393, 572, 584–5, 717
 Alpine race, 138
 Alrs, 53, 75, 434, 437, 464, 553, 653, 660, 779
 Alsiace, 508, 784, 814, 828, 980
 Altai (الاتاي) mountains, 504–5, 580
 Altamira (ايتاميرا), caves at, 94, 89
 Altar of Heaven, Peking, 211
 Altstadt (Frankfort-on-Main), 761
 Aluminum, 951
 Alva, Duke of, 800–1
 Alyattes (Ἄλιαττες), 298
 Amadeo, King, 1145
 Amalfi, 690
 Amati family, violin makers, 823
 Amazons, 327
 Ambar, 723
 Amber, 101, 111, 489
 Amenophis III (អំនុខីសិទ្ធិ), 172, 194, 196, 218, 222, 262, 1210
 Amenophis IV (Akhnaten), 172, 194, 218, 222, 227, 255, 261, 342, 412, 1022, 223
 America, 163, 185, 194, 239, 749, 775, 826, 836–7, 860 *sqq.*, 960, 1111; prehistoric, 59, 66, 98, 105, 142, 180, 214, 249, 274; races of, 142, 150, 143 (*see also* American Indians, Amerindians and Red Indians); discovery of, 581, 642, 656, 772 *sqq.*, 835, 851, 1220; European settlements and exploitation, 181–2, 885–7, 849, 853, 858 *sqq.*, 1222–3, 338, 863; War of Independence, 868–71, 983, 940, 1223. (*See also* United States)
 America, Central, 214
 American Congresses, 1137
 America, South, 180, 740, 774, 776–9, 785, 940, 990, 1007, 1139, 1145, 1221, 1224
 American Indians, 108, 117, 139, 142, 144, 150, 749, 776–8, 837, 869, 881. (*See also* America, Amerindian and Red Indians)
 American Literature, 1032–3; picture-writing, 181; reindeer, *see* Caribou; unions, 448; war loan, 1185, 1189
 Amerindian languages, 150, 153, 154; peoples, 152, 197, 1012, 137, 143. (*See also* America, American Indians and Red Indians)
Amis du Peuple, 900
 Amiens, 677, 1179; cathedral of, 689; Peace of, 925, 928
 Amira, 697, 711
 Amman (Philadelphia), 567
 Ammonites (animals), 48, 49
 Ammonites (people), 266
 Ammon Ra, 221–2, 358, 378, 383, 548
 Amoeba (آموب)، 25
 Amorites, 166, 254
 Amos, prophet, 267
 Amphibia, 34–5, 55, 58, 62
 Amphictyonies (αμφίκτυονες), 295
 Amphion, cruiser, 1068
 Amphipolis (آمفيپوليس), 348
 Amphitheatres, 495, 555
 Amritsar, massacre of, 1120
 Amur, river, 843
 Anabaptists, 740, 741, 746, 1221
 Anabasis (آناباسیس), Xenophon's, 321, 341
 Anesthetics, 627
 Anagni (آنگانی), 686, 1219
 Anarchist Syndicalism, 1147
 Anatolia, 662, 708
 Anatolian peninsula, 569
 Anatomy, 375, 378, 758, 768
 Anaxagoras (آنکساغوراس), 327, 332, 337
 Andalsnes, 1164
 Andaman Islands, 133
 Andes, 53
 Andhra, 1197
 Andronicus (آندرنیکوس), 711
 Angelico, Fra, 768, 1220
 Angelo, Michael, 769
 Angelo, St., 1163
 Angers, 1179
 Angles, 611, 652, 639, 643, 656
 Anglia, East, 630
 Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1018
 Anglo-Norman feudalism, 638
 "Anglo-Saxon," 1046–7
 Anglo-Saxons, 519, 562, 836, 718, 735
 Angora, 1105
 Animals, 27–33, 40–41, 43, 45, 47–8, 52, 55, 97–8, 117, 157–8; domestic, 91, 97–8, 100, 103, 157–8, 176, 227. (*See also* Mammals)
 Animism, 125
 Anlo, river, 422, 556
 Anna Comnena (كونينا نانا), 669
 Annam, 570, 586, 844, 1016, 1017, 1192
 Annamite. (*See* Viet-nam)
 Anne, Queen of England, 810
 Antarctic birds, 45
 Antigonus (آنگونوس), 369
 Anti-Lebanon, 667
 Antimony, 102
 Antioch, 484, 485, 538, 550, 563, 565, 566, 611, 667, 670, 1214
 Antiochus (آنطیوخوس), III, the Great, 436, 443, 444
 Antiochus IV, 523
 Antonines, 481, 485, 488, 493–4, 497, 500, 1213
 Antoninus (آنطونیوس), Marcus Aurelius, 481–2, 484, 497, 738, 1213
 Antoninus Pius, 481, 487, 491, 1213
 Antony, Mark, 469–71
 Ante, 158
 Antwerp, 761, 771, 1179
 Anu, 217
 Anubis (آنوب)، 210
 Anythus (آنث)، 329
 Anzio, 1177
 Apamea (آپامیا)، 667
 Apes, 62, 64–8, 117–18, 158, 208, 912
 Apis (آپیس)، 358, 383
 Apollo, 205, 305, 556
 Appollonius (آپولونیوس)، 375
 Appian Way, 424, 463
 Apples, early, 108
 Appomattox Court House, 904, 1225
 Apprenticeship, early, 229
 Aqueduct, Roman, 405
 Aquileia (آکویلیا)، 425, 515
 Aquinas (آکویناس), Thomas, 753, 1218–19
 Arabaques, 829
 Arabia, 103, 114, 142, 147, 152, 164, 171, 193, 202

INDEX

- 244, 258, 267-8, 374, 400, 564, 570, 594 *sqq.*,
610, 616, 641, 655, 694, 1105, 372, 588. (*See also* Ararat)
- Arabian Nights*, The, 622
- Arabic languages and literature, 147, 569, 596,
621, 627-8, 748; music, 251
- Arabic writers, early, 24
- Arabs, 174, 192, 306, 521, 580, 594 *sqq.*, 608,
618-20, 624-5, 627-9, 631, 640-50, 657, 702,
735, 748, 839, 1007, 1105, 1129-30, 1216, 271,
509; culture of, 582, 621-6, 676-7, 735,
751, 756
- Aral, Sea of, 146, 151, 362
- Aral-Caspian region, 299, 362
- Aramaic, 572
- Arameans, 167, 193, 230, 232, 236, 263, 521, 577,
594
- Arbeia (ar bē' īa), battle of, 359, 440, 1211
- Arboreal apes, 84-5, 143
- Arc de Triomphe, Paris, 045
- Arcadius, 510, 1214
- Arch, 405, 629, 689, 945
- Archaeopteryx (ar kē op' tēr īks), 45-6, 47
- Archangel, 1115
- Archers, 347, 363, 464, 708
- Archimedes (ar ki mē' dēz), 14, 375, 438, 491
- Architecture, 248-8, 649-61, 760-63, 770, 825-6,
850, 1022-4; Aegean, 248; American, 828,
1024; Arab, 629, 689, 1029 (*see* Maureseque and
Muhammadan below); Assyrian, 247; Baroque,
945; British, 828; Byzantine, 559, 629, 690;
Chinese, 576, 587; Egyptian, 247-8, 650;
German, 826, 1023-4; Empire style, 945;
Etruscan, 418; French, 826, 1023; Gothic,
689-90, 760, 762, 767 (*see* Early English and
Perpendicular above); Greek, 342, 650; Indian,
575, 588, 724-5; Italian, 827; Maureseque, 689;
Muhammadan, 650, 767 (*see* Arab above);
Norman, 651, 689; Perpendicular, 689 (*see*
Gothic above); Queen Anne, 1023; Renaissance,
764, 770, 826, 1023; Rococo, 946; Roman, 405,
650; Romanesque, 649-61, 767; Saracenic, *see*
Arab, Maureseque, and Muhammadan above;
Scottish Baronial, 1023; Sumerian, 247
- Arctic birds, 45-6; Circle, 578; Ocean, 146; seas,
727
- Ardashir (ar da shēr) I, 663, 671, 1214
- Ardennes, 1068, 1165, 1180
- Argentine republic, 153, 1007, 1101, 1139, 1183;
railways, 1188-9
- Argon, Ilkhan monarch, 707
- Argonaute, 183
- Argonne, 902
- Argos, 253
- Ariadne (är i äd' nē), 100
- Arians (är' i anz), 541, 647, 549, 649
- Arianeus (är i än' īs), 351, 307
- Ariosto, 785
- Aristagoras (är i stäg' ö ras), 319
- Aristarchus, 359
- Aristides (är i tē' dēz), 205, 316, 325
- Aristocracy, 162, 238, 290, 296, 418-21
- "Aristocratic man," Confucius's, 403
- Aristodemus (är i tö dē' müs), 315
- Aristophanes (är i tōf' ī néz), 105, 341, 1211
- Aristotle, 194, 280, 291, 292, 294, 296, 332, 333,
336-7, 342, 344-5, 354, 358, 366, 372, 375, 376,
381-2, 403, 426, 429, 487, 517, 625-6, 677-8,
732, 750, 751, 755, 828, 971; politics of, 289,
291-2, 382, 426, 452
- Arihythmic, 193-4
- Arius (är i üs), 541, 547, 593
- Arizona, 1061
- Ark of bulrushes, 185, 255; of the Covenant, 218,
267, 258, 261; Noah's, 134
- Arkansas, 991, 994
- Arles, Council of, 547-8, 1214; Roman amphitheatre at, 555
- Armadillo, 98, 180
- Armenia (and the Armenians), 272, 300, 369, 463,
479, 481, 503, 549, 563, 566, 612, 655, 661, 702,
706, 713, 738, 1105
- Armenian language, 145, 272, 725, 154
- Armistice, 1082-3, 1212
- Arnhem, 1179
- Arnim, von, General, 1175
- Arno, river, 416, 424-5
- Arnas, 898, 1072, 1179
- Arrow-heads, 92-3, 100, 109, 175, 99, 104
- Arasids (är' īs' idz), 479, 563, 624, 1214
- Aras, Persian king, 321
- Art, 203, 691, 764, 767-70, 816-19, 1021, 1033,
1034 *sqq.*; American, 1024; ancient, 245-51;
Arabic, 629, 651; Babylonian, 247-51; Bud-dhist, 398-9, 575, 724; Byzantine, 559-60, 629,
650-51, 1022; Chinese, 575, 577, 587-8, 714-15;
Cretan, 189-92; Egyptian, 246-51; German,
768-9; Gothic, 689-91, 1022; Greek, 342-3,
371; Indian, 575-6, 724; Italian, 768; Japanese,
844; Keltic, 651; Maya, 181-2; Neolithic, 123,
1022; Palæolithic (see Palæolithic); Pergamene,
371; Persian, 629; Renaissance, 768-70;
Roman, 405-6, 650; Romanesque, 050-51;
Sumerian, 247-51. (*See also* Architecture,
Carving, Fresco, Glass, Metalwork, Mosaic,
Painting, Pottery, Sculpture)
- Art of War, Machiavelli's, 750, 788
- Arbanus (ar bā' nūs), 318
- Artaxerxes I, 820
- Artaxerxes II, 820, 821, 336
- Artaxerxes III, 321
- Artillery, 847, 711
- Artisans, 236, 238-9, 242
- Arts, Count of. (*See* Charles X)
- Aryan languages and literature, 145-9, 152-5,
168, 201-3, 270-73, 274, 285, 339, 382, 412,
572, 830, 127, 154, 271; peoples and civiliza-tions,
139, 146-8, 150, 188-70, 174-6, 183, 188,
190, 194, 215, 219, 224, 232, 234, 239, 241, 249,
266, 270 *sqq.*, 297-8, 345-6, 362, 384-7, 412,
463, 479, 501-8, 515, 558, 572, 612, 655, 690,
709, 730, 751, 770, 776, 1209, 143, 271
- Aryan Path, 387, 394, 409, 416
- "Aryan Russians," 148
- Aryan Way. (*See* Aryan Path)
- As (Roman coin), 435
- Ascalon. (*See* Ashkelon)
- Ascepticism, 388, 390, 392, 394, 734
- Ashkelon (Ascalon), 256
- Ashataroth (ash' tō roth). (*See* Ishtar)
- Asia, general and early period, 59-60, 74-5, 84,
94, 102-3, 121, 146, 151, 153, 159, 170, 175, 183,
193, 236, 244, 297-9, 565 *sqq.*, 659, 694, 696,
702, 714, 715, 750-51, 772, 830, 931, 1010, 1124,
1165, 1187, 1196, 1200, 1202, 95, 141, 499, 695,
1159, 1204; Greeks in, 306, 319, 349, 384-5,
1211; Romans in, 371-2, 412-4, 460, 490, 496;
tribes and people of, 103, 131, 138-9, 151, 404,
656, 696, 700-1, 842-5, 848, 143; Christianity
in, 474, 545, 550, 564, 687; Turks in, 583-1,
610, 618, 640, 655-6, 708, 710, 1105, 1107;
voyages and travels in, 383, 572, 689, 775, 779;
exploitation in, 999 *sqq.*, 1105
- Asia, Central, 112, 131, 151-2, 183, 200, 498,
498-508, 612, 622, 697, 770, 593; tribes, people,
and civilization of, 138, 161, 175, 273, 362, 402,
403, 560, 572, 628, 714, 716, 721, 726, 843
- Asia, Eastern, 181-6
- Asia Minor, 103, 146, 195, 282-3, 272, 297-8, 308,
389, 371, 400, 462, 465, 564, 610, 701, 738, 1070,
688; tribes and peoples of, 188, 270, 297, 362,
412; Greeks in, 285, 291, 297, 319, 1210; Gauls
in, 369, 415, 1212; Turks in, 623-4, 601, 694,
708
- Asia, South-Eastern, languages of, 149
- Asia, Western, 226, 300, 750, 77, 95; tribes,
people, and civilization of, 134, 138, 145, 162,
175, 193, 205, 716, 721, 735, 830, 143

- "Asiatic" negroids, 133, 143
 Asiatics, intellectual status of, 1010, 1015
 Asoka (a shô' ka), 382, 400-1, 449, 574, 591, 720, 724, 1212
 Aspasia (âs pâ' zé), 324, 327
 Asquith, H. H. (*See Oxford and Asquith, Lord*)
 Ass, domestic, 164, 192; wild, 94, 95
 Assam, 1001
 Assisi (âs' zé), 682
 Assur, 106, 382
Assurbanipal. (*See Sardanapalus*)
 Assyria (and Assyrians), 106, 107, 168-73, 170, 180-91, 193, 197, 211, 218-20, 227, 234, 236, 244, 248, 252, 254, 263-5, 268, 273, 297-9, 306, 320, 347, 358-9, 412, 464, 481, 521, 594, 828, 1139, 1210, 167, 218
 Assyrian language and writing, 147, 171, 201, 154
 Astrologers, 756
 Astronomy, 18-10, 181, 209, 211, 327, 337, 375, 627, 702, 756, 757, 909; nautical, 771
 Athanasian Creed, 541
 Athanasius, 541, 547, 593
 Atheism, 818, 907
 Athens (â the' ná) (Athene), 327
 Athene (â thé' né). (*See Athena*)
 Athenian "Empire," 293, 425, 429, 1020
 Athens (and the Athenians), 189, 233, 285, 290, 293-4, 296, 311-13, 315, 319 *sqq.*, 336-8, 348-9, 352-4, 360, 421, 424, 425, 429, 492, 537, 569, 1041, 1058, 1077, 1215; social and political, 195, 231, 291 *sqq.*, 322 *sqq.*, 346, 425, 429, 728, 733, 292; literature and learning at, 322 *sqq.*, 375, 380-81, 558, 662, 564, 583, 591, 644, 1211
 Atkinson, C. F., 904
 Atkinson, J. J., 78, 913
 Atlantic Charter, 1172, 1227
 Atlantic civilizations, 1118
 Atlantic Ocean, 75, 111-13, 131, 146, 182-3, 185, 272, 489, 613, 778, 849, 981; navigation of, 192, 770-2, 940
 Atlantis, 183
 Atmosphere, 18, 21, 22
 Atom bombs, 1182, 1199
 Atomic theory, 337
 Atom (â' ton), 222
 Atonement, 526, 537
 Attalus (ât' lüs), father-in-law of Philip of Macedon, 351
 Attalus I, king of Pergamum, 371
 Attalus III, 371, 457, 1212
 Attic dialect, 346, 374
 Attica (ât' i kâ), 311, 421
 Attila (ât' i lä), 512-15, 551, 574-5, 588, 632
 Attice, C. R., 1181
 Aughrim, battle of, 1040
 Augsburg, 794; Interim of, 790
 Augurs, Roman, 427
 Augustine, St., of Hippo, 540, 551, 645, 663, 1214
 Augustus Caesar, Roman emperor, 385, 400-72, 479-80, 481, 485-7, 490-91, 500, 545, 663, 1213, 469
 Aung San, 1181
Aurangzeb. (*See Aurungzeb*)
 Aurelian, 484, 510, 549, 664, 1214
 Aurignacian Age (âw rig ná' shün), 94, 276, 97, 99
 Aurochs (âu' rôks), 76, 80, 94, 96, 107
 Aurungzeb (âu rung zâb') (Aurangzeb), 720, 837-8, 1000, 1222
 Auschwitz, 1181
 Ausculeum, battle of, 417, 1212
 Austen, Jane, 1027
 Austerlitz, 930, 1224
 Australasia, 139
 Australia, 83, 136, 180, 581, 1000, 1005, 1018, 1100-1, 77; aborigines of, 92-138, 136
 Australian languages, 155, 154; lung-fish, 34, 33; negroids, 131
 Australoids, 136, 151, 180, 131
Australopithecus (âw' pî tê' kús) afri-
 canus, 68-71, 69. (*See Taungs ape-man*)
 Austria, 630, 1216
 Austria, 784, 788, 812, 822, 828, 831, 834-5, 858, 886, 894, 921-2, 940-42, 961, 984, 985, 1037, 1043, 1058, 1223, 1224; wars with France, 900-1, 904, 910, 925, 930 *sqq.*, 1223; war with Prussia, 987, 1225; Great War and after, 1064, 1073, 1077, 1079, 1081, 1101, 1103, 1110, 1133, 1139, 1140, 1164, 1226, 1113; Second World War and after, 1181
 Austrian Empire, 1187
 Autocracy, 320, 804
 Automobile, 953, 1024, 1080
 Avars, 515, 518, 562, 566, 616, 639, 659, 701, 509
 Avebury, 413
 Avebury, Lord, 101-2
 Averroes (â ver' ô éz), 626, 677, 751, 753, 1218
 Avicenna (âv i sen' á), 626, 1032, 1217
 Avignon, 673, 687, 713-14, 734, 1219-20
 Axes, ancient, 92, 100, 102, 108, 109, 175
 Axis, German-Italian, 1144, 1226-7
 Axis, Rome-Tokio-Berlin, 1055 *sqq.*, 101, 125
 Axis of Earth, 49
 Ayesha (â' sha), 604, 617
 Azâna, Prime Minister, 1146-7
 Azerbaijan, 1184
 Azilian Age, 96, 112, 146, 99, 127
 Azolic (â zô' ik) period, 22, 26, 38
 Azores, 771
 Aztecs, 181, 776-7, 1192; empire of, 777

B

- BAAL, 208, 257, 265
Baalbek (bal bék'). (*See Heliopolis*)
 Babel, Tower of, 164
 Baber, 720, 786, 837, 1221
 Baboons, 64, 66, 203
 Babylon (and Babylonia), 13, 106, 168-75, 181, 191, 195, 197, 217-20, 222, 224-5, 228-30, 232-4, 236-8, 245, 252, 254, 262, 264-6, 268, 297, 299, 301-2, 305-6, 319-20, 336-7, 355, 360, 364, 367, 387, 394, 408, 415, 449, 456, 489, 521, 566, 577, 594, 661, 719, 850, 914, 970, 1210-11, 271, 300; language and writing of, 201; religion of, 208-9, 211, 217-22, 225, 373, 400, 570
 Babylonian Captivity, 252, 264, 286, 381, 1211
 Bacchus, 471
 Bach, J. S., 823-5, 1025
 Bachurach, 762
 Back Bay, 888
 Bacon, Francis (Lord Verulam), 332, 740, 757, 820, 1209, 1221-2
 Bacon, Roger, 754-8, 767, 1219
 Bactria (and Bactrians), 360-62, 365, 371, 504-5, 563, 725, 366
 Baden, 902
 Badr (bad' êr), battle of, 601, 618, 1215
 Baedeker, 822
 Baganda, 180
 Bagaudæ, 741
 Bagdad, 621-3, 628, 655, 661, 666, 670, 694, 701, 713, 719, 1065, 1076, 1170, 1216, 1219, 1221
 Bagdad pact, 1202
 Bagos (âb gô' âs), 321
 Bahamans, 887, 1020
 Balkal (bi kâl), lake, 696
 Baldwin of Flanders, 671, 700
 Baldwin, Stanley, 1033, 1140, 1156
 Balearic Isles, 511
 Balfour, Earl (A. J. Balfour), 1098
 Balkan peninsula, 97, 146, 285, 299-300, 309, 416, 617, 709, 726, 770, 997, 1058, 1065, 1212, 998, 1057; Aryana In, 1209
 Balkash, lake, 696
 Balkh, 706

- Ball, John, 740, 741
 Ballet, 1025
 Balliol College, 684
 Balloons, 18, 1076
 Baltic Sea, 90, 98, 146, 151, 272, 466, 480, 497,
 505–6, 508, 641, 643, 655, 656, 661, 717, 763,
 812, 814, 834, 848, 1079
 Baltimore, Lord, 861
 Baluchistan, 1018
 Balzac, Honoré de, 1028
 Bambyce (bám b' së), 568
 Bande Mataram, 979
 Bandung, 1202
 Banjo, 251
 Bank of England, the, 1140, 1189
 Banking, early, 237, 456
 Bannockburn, 789
 Banqueting Hall, Whitehall, 826
 Bantu, 150, 155, 154
 Bao Daj, Emperor, 1102
 Barbados, 837
 Barbarians, 847–50
 Barbarossa, Frederick. (*See* Frederick I, emperor)
 Barca family, 434–5
 Barcelona, 641, 760, 1145–6
 Bars, 202, 204, 276–9, 284, 339, 480, 513–14
 Barker, Ernest, 7–8, 666
 Barley, 103, 107, 276, 513
 Baroda, 839
 Barras, P. F. N. Comte de, 911, 921
 Barrie, Sir James, 1032
 Barrows, 105, 133, 170, 246, 270, 278–9, 250
 Baruch plan, the, 1187
 Basel, Council of, 688, 738, 1220
 Basílica (bá zil' ká), 651
 Baskets, early, 109
 Basque language, 153, 155, 163, 270, 154; race,
 153, 270, 272, 1147, 1149, 271
 Basra, 628, 1076
 Bassompierre, François de, 892
 Bastille, 888, 1223
 Bastogne, 1180
 Basu, Bhupendranath, 281–2, 284
 Basutoland, 1020
 Batavian Republic, 918
 Batista, President, 1207
 Battle of Britain, 1227
 "Battle of the Nations," 936
 Bauernstand, 239
 Bavaria (and Bavarians), 638, 645, 750, 987, 988,
 1043, 1151; music in, 1025
 Bayezid (bí zé'd) II, sultan, 713, 1220
 Baylen, 932
 Bazaine, A. F., Marshal, 988
 Beaconsfield, Earl of, 811, 997, 998, 1003, 1046
 Bears, 76, 81, 94, 109, 643
 Beauharnais, Josephine de, 920, 933
 Beauvais, 639, 1179
 Beavers, 158
 Beazley, Raymond, 658
 Bechuanaland, skull found in, 69. (*See* Taungs
 skull)
 Bede, the Venerable, 554, 639, 1216
 Bedouin, 236, 254, 569, 595–6, 600, 602, 608, 616
 Beech-nuts, 81
 Beccs, 53, 81, 94, 158
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 824–5, 1025
 Beetles, 81
 Behar, 1212
 Bektaşlı, order of dervishes, 709
 Bel, 217, 218–19, 257, 305
 Belgium, 271
 Belgian Congo, 1207
 Belgium, 635, 689, 784, 800, 900–1, 904, 911, 918,
 938, 944, 1065–70, 1077, 1101, 1164–5, 1170,
 1179, 1224; Great War and after, 1134; Second
 World War and after, 1191, 1200, 1207, 1227
 Belgrade, 1169
 Bellarius, 557, 1275
 Bellerophon, ship, 939
 Bellio, Hilaire, 9
 Bel-Marduk (bel mar dook), 218, 219–21, 222,
 224, 360, 382, 548
 Belsen, 1181
 Belshazzar, 210, 305
 Benalih, 260
 Benares (be ná' rëz), 388, 390, 392, 397, 415, 504,
 574, 391
 Benedict, St., 556–7, 561, 625, 684, 1215
 Benedictines, 558
 Benes, Dr., 1108
 Beneventum, 418
 Bengal, 240, 283, 363, 387, 389, 720, 839, 841,
 1003, 1160
 Bengal, Bay of, 152
 Bengalis, 697
 Benin, 449
 Benjamin, tribe of, 253
Berowulf (bér' ó wulf), 279, 284
 Berar, 720
 Berber languages, 148, 153, 272, 154
 Berbers, 180, 631, 135, 143
 Bergen, 761, 763
 Berlin, Lavrenty, 1202
 Bering Strait, 59, 98, 142, 151–2
 Berkeley, George, bishop, 1050
 Berlin, 573, 1123, 1144, 1162, 1181, 1207, 1227;
 blockade, 1197, 1227; treaty of, 998, 1225,
 1003; Hitler's last days in, 1180–81
 Bermuda, 1020
 Bernard, Brother, 682
 Bes (Egyptian god), 210
 Besatania, 1165
 Bessemer process, 950
 Beussus, 360
 Bethlehem, 525
 Beth-shan, 260
 Bhurtpur, 839
 Blairstock, 1186
 Bible, the, 63, 167, 218, 249, 258–7, 261–7, 374,
 381, 521, 523, 649, 680, 684, 736, 744–7, 750,
 787, 795, 828
 Binyon, Laurence, 715
 Birch (fossil), 53
 Birds, 18, 44–6, 51, 56, 58, 81, 108, 142–3, 147,
 727; antarctic, 45–6; beakless, 45, 47; wingless,
 49
 Birkenhead, Lord, 1054, 1056
 Biscay, Bay of, 930
 Bismarck, 985–9, 1038 *sqq.*, 1225, 888
 Bismarck Sea, battle of the, 1177
 Blaauw, 72, 78, 86, 94, 107, 142, 180, 776, 89
 Blithynia, 371, 444, 458, 461, 463, 468, 516, 546
 Björnson, B., 1029
 "Black and Tana," 1121
 Blackberries, 81
 Black Death, 788–9, 1033, 1210
 Black Friars. (*See* Dominican Order)
 Black Prince, 759
 Black Sea, 112, 146, 151, 188, 233, 272–3, 285,
 298, 319, 324, 369, 371, 461, 464, 468, 506, 508,
 546, 553, 568, 656–7, 661, 666, 699, 1118
 Blackshirts. (*See* Fascisti)
 Blake, Robert, admiral, 809, 840
 Blast furnace, 950
 Blériot, L., 1212
 Bilind birds, 278
 Blond peoples, 138, 146. (*See also* Nordic race)
 "Blood Bath," (Hitler), 1165
 Blood sacrifice, 205, 539, 734. (*See also* Sacrifice)
 Blood-vessels, 68
 Blücher, G. L. von, 938
 Blue Mountains, 860
 "Blues," faction, 830
 Blunt, W. S., 138
 Bo tree, 300, 302, 402
 Boadicea (bó dí e ó' sá), 481, 1213
 Boar, 94, 107

- Boas, Franz, 136
 Boats, early, 142, 152, 180, 185-8, 188, 187, 231.
 (See also Ships)
 Boeotia (bō'ē shō'ē), 315
 Boer republics, 1008, 1047
 Boer War, 446, 1008, 1042, 1212
 Boehm (bō'ē thō'ē), 627
 Bog-oats, 61
 Bohemia (and Bohemians), 511, 641, 660, 666,
 730-8, 740, 813, 1103
 "Bohemians" (gypsies), 725
 Bohemond, 609
 Boiard, 705
 Bokhara, 504, 626, 690, 705
 Boleyn, Anne, 790
 Bolívar, General, 940, 1144
 Bolivia, 1101, 1139
 Bologna, 750, 760, 789, 1088
 Boláhevka, 1105, 1118-19, 1128, 1132, 1136,
 1175, 1180, 1115 sqq., 1212
 Boniface, 840
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 929, 932, 940, 1224
 Bonaparte, Letizia, 919, 929
 Bonaparte, Louis, 929
 Bonaparte, Lucien, 024
 Bonaparte, Napoleon. (See Napoleon I)
 Bone carvings, 89-91, 87-87
 Bone implements, 92-3, 106, 128, 87
 Bone whistles, 109
 Boniface, Roman governor, 511
 Boniface, St., 638-9, 1216
 Boniface VIII, pope, 686-7, 1210
 Book, 204, 225, 376-81, 743, 1108; of Kells, 651;
 of the Dead, 249, 384. (See also Illuminated
 Manuscripts and Printing)
 Bookbinding, 817
 Book of the Dead, 249, 384
 Booth, John Wilkes, 906
 Borah, Senator, 1170
 Bordeaux, 700
 Borgia, Cesare, 781
 Borgia, Lucrezia, 781
 Borgia, Rodrigo. (See Alexander VI, pope)
 Boris, king of Bulgaria, 660, 1217
 Borneo, 140
 Borodin, Michael, 1126-7
 Bose, Pramatha Nath, 402
 Boskop, 86, 139
 Bosnia, 1043, 1066, 1212
 Bosphorus, 112, 146, 285, 297, 307, 311, 319, 357,
 389, 516, 546, 565, 666, 619, 621, 667, 709
 Bosses, American, 291
 Boston, Mass., 807-9, 871, 1032, 863
 Bowell, James, 820
 Botany Bay, 1000
 Botticelli (bot'ē chēl'), 768
 Boulogne, 760, 930, 1179
 Bourbon, Constable of, 788, 1221
 Bourbon, Duke of, 889
 Bourbons, 849, 937, 1145
 Bourgois, Léon, 1102
 Bourville, 985
 Bowmen, Mongol, 484, 706
 Bows and arrows, 91, 92, 94, 100, 251, 464
 Boxer rising, 1010-11, 1212
 Boyle, Robert, 561, 1050
 Boyle, battle of the, 1049, 1222
 Brachipoda (brāk'ē dō podz), 23
 Brachiosaurus, 42
 Brachycephalic (brāk'ē sēfē'ik) skull, 136, 138
 Bradley, General, 1180
 Brahe, (bra'ē), Tycho, 757
 Brahma, 721, 404
 Brahminism (and Brahmins), 240-43, 388, 397,
 399-400, 409, 574, 591, 693, 696, 721, 723, 839,
 1002, 404
 Brahms, Johannes, 1025
 Brandenburg, Elector of, 814
 Braas, 102
 Braun, Eva, 1181
 Brazil, 778, 785, 1101, 1139
 Bread, 107
 Bread-fruit trees (fossil), 53
 Breasted, J. H., 4, 228
 Breathing, 30, 32-4
 Bremen, 660, 761, 763
 Brennus, 416, 1211
 Breslau, 761
 Brest, 1179
 Brest-Litovsk, treaty of, 1081, 1112
 Breton language, 272
 Briend, A., 1153
 Briareus (brī'ē a rēz), 245
 Bridge, Chinese, 581, 687; Roman, 495
 Brionne, 919
 Brindisi, 658
 Bristol, 739
 Britain, 55, 60, 105, 128, 130, 138, 192, 194, 244,
 270, 450, 465, 480-82, 491, 538, 638, 841, 856,
 838; invasions of, 511, 552, 581, 641, 718, 1213,
 1214; Roman, 463, 480, 519, 630, 638. (See
 also England and Great Britain)
 Britannia, 978, 978
 British Association, 972
 British Broadcasting Corporation, 1166
 British Civil Air Transport Commission, 954
 British Empire, 452, 599 sqq., 1020, 1037, 1062,
 1110-11, 1107, 1119, 1123, 1188, 1004, 1019
 British Isles, 98
 British Ministry of Reconstruction, 1085
 British nationality, 977, 1048-7
 British ruling class, 1123
 Britons, ancient. (See Britain)
 Brittany, 31, 105, 140, 276, 511, 641, 784, 1178
 Broglie, Marshal de, 888
 Broken Hill man. (See Rhodesian cave man)
 Brontosaurus, 43
 Bronze, 102, 108, 110-11, 164, 170, 244, 276, 277;
 Chinese vessels and figures of, 176-7, 588, 715;
 implements and weapons, 111, 125; trumpet,
 125
 Bronze Age, 102, 106, 127-8, 161, 170, 174, 189,
 276, 601, 99
 Brooke, Rupert, 1033
 Brophy, John, 1168
 Bruce, Robert the, 659
 Bruges, 760, 768, 799
 Brunellesco (Brunelleschi), Filippo, 764
 Brunet people, 138-40, 158, 163, 275, 709, 728;
 types, 127, 143, 154, 271
 Brüning, H., Chancellor, 1033, 1140
 Brunswick, Duke of, 901, 903
 Brussels, 804, 1069, 1179
 Brutus, 449, 469
 Bryan, William J., 63
 Bubonic plague, 554
 Buda, 789
 Buddha (bud'ā), 241, 387-99, 415, 480, 524, 535,
 539, 555, 570-71, 576, 591-3, 598, 605, 607,
 821, 846, 872, 1214; teaching of, 241, 393 sqq.,
 962. (See also Buddhism)
 Buddhistas, 398
 Buddhism, 282, 387, 393 sqq., 532, 555-6, 573-8,
 578-9, 585, 591-3, 598, 607, 694, 696-7, 702,
 706, 714, 716, 843, 1014, 391, 401. (See also
 Buddha)
 Budge, Sir E. A. Wallis, 171
 Budjenny, Marshal, 1172
 Buffon, G. L. L., Comte de, 876
 Bug (river), 1162
 Building, 170-71, 950, 1023-4. (See also Archi-
 tecture)
 Bulganin, Nikolai, 1202, 1207
 Bulgaria (and Bulgarians), 307, 478, 510, 553,
 616, 647, 680, 682, 680, 685, 709, 711, 717, 997,
 1058, 1065, 1075, 1082, 1103, 1130, 1169, 1180,
 1197-8, 1217, 1227, 89
 Bulgarian atrocities, 1225

- Bulgarian language, 154
 Bull, John, musician, 823
 Bullaces, 81
 Bull-lights, Cretan, 190, 245, 249
 Bunyan, John, 819
 Bürgerstand, 239
 Burgoyne, General John, 870
 Burgundy (and Burgundians), 511, 552, 636, 759,
 760, 784, 799, 828, 894
 Burial, early, 88, 116, 118, 128, 170, 270, 275,
 278-9
 Burials, 502
 Burke, Edmund, 1050
 Burma (and Burmese), 108, 176, 241, 706, 844,
 1018, 1173, 1177, 1180-81, 1190, 1227
 Burmese language, 140, 154
 Burney, Fanny, 1027
 Burning the dead, 275, 278-9, 415
 Burton, William, 715
 Bury, J. B., 700
 Bushman language, 105
 Bushmen, 86, 89-91, 93-4, 193, 197, 244, 581,
 132, 143
 Butter, 107
 Butterflies, 26, 53
 Buxar, 841, 1223
 Buxtehude, Dietrich, 823
 Byng, Crannmore, 7
 Byron, Lord, 1026, 1027, 1029
 Byzantine (bi zán' tīn) Church. (*See* Greek
 Church)
 Byzantine Empire, 9, 410, 478, 512, 515, 517,
 550-53, 561-3, 564-5, 570, 582, 609-16, 618,
 628, 631, 644-7, 649, 655-9, 662, 664, 668-72,
 685, 709, 703, 1215-6, 1218, 514, 567, 615
 Byzantium (bi zán' tyūm), 357, 516-17, 579, 621,
 625, 643, 645, 652, 658, 664, 693, 702, 717, 830.
 (*See also* Constantinople)
- C
- CABLE, undersea, 949
 Cabul (ka' bul), 361, 720, 718
 Cadburys, the, 965
 Cadiz, 922
 Caen, 899, 1177
 Caesar (title), etc., 481, 510, 644, 646, 648, 717
 Caesar, Julius, 6, 194, 373, 428, 447, 452, 463,
 465-9, 485, 487, 490, 498, 640, 922, 925, 929,
 1218, 469
 Caesars, the, 470 *sqq.*, 494, 515-16, 519, 538, 542
 Cahors, 786
 Calaphas (ká láfás), 534
 Calliau, Joseph, 1066
 Cairo, 628; Conference at, 1178
 Calabria, 438, 658
 Calais, 1179
 Calcutta, 840; Communist Congress, 1106-7
 Calder, Sir Robert, 930
 Calendar, 181, 214-15; French Revolutionary,
 907
 Calicut, 774, 839
 California, 238
 Californian Indians, 91
 Caligula (ka líg'ú lā), 480, 1213
 Caliph, 608 *sqq.*, 631, 649, 655, 661, 694, 701, 713,
 730, 1216-17, 1220
 Callimachus (ka lím'ákús), 376
 Callisthenes (ka lís' téñz), 366
 Calmette, Gaston, 1066
 Calonne, Charles Alexandre de, 887, 806
 Cambaluc, 706, 708
 Cambodia, 588
 Cambridge, 221, 761; university of, 487, 980,
 1045
 Cambridge, Mass., 869
 Cambyses (kám bísé), 306, 358, 1211
 Camels, 69, 64, 192, 303-4, 383
 Camillus (ka míl'ús), 423-4, 457, 460, 1211
 Camoens, 766
 Campanella, Tommaso, 795
 Campo Formio, peace of, 922, 1224
 Campictosaurus, 43
 Campus Martius, 427-9
 Can Grande monument, Verona, 769
 Canaan (and the Canaanites), 208, 254, 255-8,
 257, 594
 Canada (and Canadians), 22, 153, 837, 848, 858,
 870, 999, 1005-6, 1018, 1100-1, 1177, 1179,
 1200, 1223, 1004
 Canary Isles, 771-2
 Candahar, 381
 Candies, ceremonial, 384, 495, 539
 Cannes (kán' s), battle of, 437, 440, 1212
 Cannes, 938
 Cannibalism, 170, 270, 775, 776
 Canning, George, 1145
 Cannon, 813, 950
 Canoes, 152, 180, 185-6, 642
 Canossa, 685, 1218
 Canova, Antonio, 945
 Canterbury, 638; archbishops of, 639, 1216; St.
 Martin's Church, 638
 Canton, 580, 589, 1158
 Canarium (ka nár' i úm), 492
 Canute, 656, 1217
 Cape Colony, 1008
 Cape of Good Hope, 839, 999, 1220
 Cape Verde, 771, 1220
 Cape Verde Islands, 775
 Capernaum, 634
 Capet (ka pát), Hugh, 652, 759, 1217
 Capital (architecture), 342; Ionic, 342
 Capitalism, 751, 857, 959-60, 967-8, 1086, 1111,
 1113, 1117
 Caporetto, battle of, 1081
 Cappadocia, 371, 566, 569
 Cappian Age, 92, 94, 96
 Capua, 437, 462
 Carboniferous period, 35; forest of, 38
 Cardinals, 663, 688
 Cards, playing, 573
 Caris (and the Carians), 566
 Caribou (kár' i boó'), 78, 116-17, 130, 142
 Carlovingians, 652, 1216-17
 Carlyle, Thomas, 821, 890-94, 899, 909, 1028,
 1032
 Carnac, Brittany, 105, 275
 Carnivorous animals, 45, 47-8, 59
 Carnot, L. N. M., 911, 920
 Carol, King of Rumania, 1139
 Carolina, 836, 861, 862. (*See also* North Carolina
 and South Carolina)
 Carpathian Mountains, 272, 659
 Carrha, 464, 497, 563, 1213
 Carson, Lord (Sir Edward Carson), 976, 1054-6,
 1120, 1123
 Carthage (and the Carthaginians), 188, 191-3,
 195, 218, 245, 266, 286, 357, 374, 413, 417-18,
 429-37, 452, 456, 465-8, 470, 489, 506, 511,
 516, 521-2, 581, 631, 677, 730, 771, 1210, 1214,
 254, 431; wars with Rome, 417-18, 429-37,
 1212
 Carte, wheeled, 174
 Carving, bone (*see* Bone carvings); Chinese, 577,
 581, 715; Cretan, 188, 248; Paleolithic (*see*
 Palaeolithic art); stone, 163
 Casablanca, 1175-6
 Casement, Sir Roger, 1056
 "Cash," Chinese, 577
 Caspian Sea, 112, 146, 151, 183, 254, 273, 298-9,
 306, 361-2, 463, 495-6, 500, 505, 508, 573,
 579, 657, 699, 730, 1116, 1212-18, 1218
 Caspian Pamir region, 505
 Cassandra, 389
 Cassino, 1177

- Cassiodorus (kăs i dōr' ūs), 557, 561, 625, 630, 1215
 Cassiterides (kăs i ter' ī dĕz), 192
 Cassius, Spurinus, 422
 Caste, 240-41, 387, 400, 591
 Castille, 775, 785
 Castlemaine, Lady, 810
 Castro, Fidel, 1207, 1227
 Cat, 203
 Catacombs, 690
 Catalonia, 1146-7
 Catalonians, 771
 Catapult, 347
 Caterpillars, 26, 81
 Cathars. (*See* Albigenscs)
 Cathay, 700, 708
 Catherine II, the Great, of Russia, 822, 846, 849, 931, 1223
 Cathleen ni Houlihan, 070, 878
 Catholic-Fascist régime; in Austria, 1139
 Catholicism, 728, 732-6, 744 *sqq.*, 753, 770, 794, 804, 813, 818, 831-2, 861, 1014, 1048-9, 1051, 1220-21. (*See also* Papacy and Boime, Church of)
 Catiline, 408
 Cato, Marcus Porcius, 435-6, 443, 444, 446-9, 456
 Cats, 59, 108
 Cattle, 100, 103, 110, 104, 104, 236, 274-5, 284. (*See also* Animals)
 Catullus, 487
 Caucasian languages, 153-4, 163, 154
 Caucasians, 134-9, 727
 Caucasus, 102, 153, 184, 306, 566, 1175, 1215
 Caudine Forks, battle of the, 1211
 Cavaliers, 807
 Cavalry, early, 303-4, 345-7, 359, 365, 417, 507
 Cave art, 88-90, 575; dwellings, 270; men, 76
 Cavour, C. B., Count, 985
 Cawnpore, 1003
 Caxton, William, 743
 Cedar, 261
 Celebes, 106
 Celibacy, 238, 384, 399, 663, 684, 735
 Celt-Iberians. (*See* Kelt-Iberians)
 Celtic. (*See* Keltic)
 Cenozoic period, 24, 46, 51, 53-4, 56, 58-9, 63-6
 Censors, Roman, 428
 Censorships, 1034
 Central Committees, 1119
 Centuries, Roman, 427-8
 Ceremonies, early use of, 119-20, 1020, 1190, 1227
 Cervantes (sér vān' tēz), 720, 786
 Ceylon, 241, 302, 402, 490, 589, 839
 Châron (kăr' ô nĕ' a), 345, 349, 1211
 Chalcedon (käl'dōn' dōn), 565; council of, 548
 Chaldeans (and the Chaldeans), 163, 174, 219, 237, 264, 301, 323, 360, 594, 1210, 309
 Chaldean writing, 201
 Chalk, 80
 Chalona, 896
 Chamberlain, Neville, 1033, 1072, 1080, 1140, 1158, 1161-2, 1164, 1227
 Champagne, France, 903, 1072, 1080
 Chancellor, Lord, of England, 746
 Chandernagore, 840
 Chandragupta (chan dra goop' ta) (Sāndracottus), 400, 412, 1211-12
 Chang, Chinese War Lord, 1126
 Chang-Tao-ling, 402
 Channa, 388-9
 Chapman, G., 278
 Charcoal, 102, 105, 856, 948, 949
 Chariots, 106, 284, 347, 359, 507, 280
 Charlemagne, 515, 578, 637, 639-41, 643-52, 659, 684, 686, 703, 720, 722, 734, 767, 784, 792, 810, 925, 929, 1216-17; empire of, 648
 Charles V, emperor, 726, 747, 763, 784 *sqq.*, 799, 812, 816, 822, 827, 1220-21, 785, 791
 Charles I, king of England, 798, 805-8, 815, 821, 838, 860-61, 891, 898, 1049, 1222
 Charles II, king of England, 758, 809, 816, 827, 838, 861, 1222
 Charles VII, king of France, 760
 Charles X, king of France (Count of Artois), 839, 941, 1224
 Charles III, king of Spain, 849
 Charles Martel, 637-8, 1216; realm of, 638
 Charlestown, 994
Charlotte Dundas, steamboat, 948
 Charmides (kar' mi dĕz), 329
 Charon (kăr' ôn), 449
 Charter of the United Nations, 1185
 Charterhouse, London, 739
 Chartres, 689, 1179
 Chateauroux, Duchess of, 821
 Château-Thierry, battle of, 1082
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 786, 1220
 Chooze, 107
 Chellean Age and implements, 72, 93, 73
 Chemistry, 337, 627, 850, 952
 Chemosh (kĕ' mosh), 261
 Chen, L. Y., 182, 585
 Chen Tuan, 403
 Cheops (kĕ' ops), 171
 Chephren (kĕf' ren), 171, 220, 223
 Cherbourg, 1178
 Cherries, 81
 Cherry-tree, 463
 Chernovetz roubble, 1132
 Chestnuts, sweet, 81
 Chiang Kai-Shek, Generallissimo, 1126-7, 1139, 1157-8, 1176, 1183, 1199-1200, 1227
 Chicago, 1170
 Chieftains, 126, 281
 Child labour, 984
 Children's crusade, 671, 1218
 Chile, 1101, 1139
 Chinpanzee, 62, 64, 67, 193
 China, 81, 102-3, 108, 139-40, 197, 199-201, 402, 478, 489-90, 572 *sqq.*, 608, 704-8, 760, 779, 848-9; history (*early history and Great Age of*), 6, 9-10, 163, 175-6, 225, 230, 382-3, 402 *sqq.*, 415, 505, 485, 498-508, 574 *sqq.*, 619, 621, 1210, 1212, 1214-16, 503, 578; (*10th to 18th century*), 604 *sqq.*, 714-17, 721, 726, 730, 843-4, 1218-19; (*20th century*), 714, 1010, 1013, 1101, 1124, 1135, 1157-8, 1177, 1181, 1201, 1226; Christianity in, 550, 580, 703-7, 749; civilization and culture, 3, 13, 140, 142, 175-9, 182, 241-4, 289, 378, 498, 500-2, 576-93, 628, 694, 699, 714-15, 732, 743, 843-4, 1012, 1225-6, 178; religions of, 241, 399 *sqq.*, 572, 575, 578-9, 401; social and economic, 241-3, 284, 403, 405-6, 456, 576-8, 1011, 1117. *See also* Chow, Han, Kin, Ming, Shang, Sung, Suy, Tang, Ts'in, Wei and Yuan dynasties)
 China, Great Wall of, 179, 502, 587, 589, 650, 1212, 178
 Chinese, the, 64, 175, 137; classics, 200, 584-5; coinage, 577; emperor, 211, 225; language, 149-150, 152, 199-200, 583-5; literature, 225, 577-80; script, 199-200, 243, 583-5, 1125
 Chino-Japanese War, 1225
 Chios (ki' os), 668
 Chivalry, 675, 633, 807
 Chlnemu (Egyptian god), 212
 Chopin, F. F., 1025
 Chorus, in Greek drama, 340-41
 Chosen People, 1130
 Chosroes (koz' rō ēz) (Khosrau) I, 564, 613, 734, 1216
 Chosroes II, 470, 564-5, 569-70, 576, 595, 609, 671, 1215-16
 Chou En-lai, 1202
 Choukoutien, 71
 Chow dynasty, 176-9, 225, 403, 406, 588, 1210
 Christ. (*See* Jesus Christ)

- Christian IX, King of Denmark, 985
 Christian Science, 751
 Christianity (and Christendom), 3, 262, 474, 478, 487, 520, 584, 650-51, 716-17, 732, 827-8, 847, 980, 972-3; history (*early*), 448, 536 *sqq.*, 1214-15; (*middle ages*), 638 *sqq.*, 654-5, 681-5, 673-5, 684, 714, 728-7, 732, 735-7, 745 *sqq.*, 820; and Buddhism, 399, 408-9, 531-2; and Islam, 533, 608, 605-7, 610, 612, 619, 582, 624, 681 *sqq.*, 684-5, 670, 702, 709-10, 770, 772; and Judaism, 734-5; and learning, 555 *sqq.*; missions and propaganda, 448, 549-51, 557, 564, 571, 580, 597, 638 *sqq.*, 680, 697, 702-7, 713-14, 717, 721, 732-3, 749, 778-9, 927, 957, 1002, 1008, 1013-14, 1048, 1216, 1221; official, 545, 548 *sqq.*, 844, 847, 970-71; ritual of, 385, 485, 539-40, 548, 678, 734-5; sects, 541-2, 625, 604, 704, 747; spirit of, 284, 451, 526 *sqq.*, 654, 742, 982. (*See also Jesus Christ*)
- Chronicles, Book of, 257
 Chronology, 639, 1157 *sqq.*
Chrysostom (kr̄s' ô stōm), 385
Ch'u, state of, 177
 Chungking, 1158
 Chung-tu, 405
 Church, the, 548-51, 627, 684-5, 672 *sqq.*, 684 *sqq.*, 734-5, 744 *sqq.*, 767, 788-9
 Churchill, Winston, 1076, 1140, 1164, 1167-8, 1172, 1176, 1180-81, 1183, 1227, 1167
 Cicero, M. Tullius, 447-8, 451, 470, 472, 487
 Cilicia, 447, 568, 661, 687, 689, 706, 1105
 Cilician Gates, 622, 667
 Cimbrius (ch̄m' mū b' ū'), 768
 Cimmerians, 273, 298, 300-1, 382, 501, 708
 Circumcision, 126, 140
 Clanipine Republic, 918
 Citizenship, 287 *sqq.*
City of God, St. Augustine's, 551, 845
City of the Sun, Campanella's, 795
 City states, Chinese, 178; Greek, 287 *sqq.*, 388, 420, 448; prehistoric, 204 *sqq.*; Sumerian, 163, 184
 Civil disobedience, in India, 1129
 Civil War, American, 902-6, 1225
 Civil War, English, 768, 808-9, 813, 861
 Civilization, 159, 182, 561, 728-31, 733, 741-2, 874, 160; *Ægian* (*see Ægian*); Ante, 181, 488; Hellenic (*see Hellenic*); Maya (*see Maya*); prehistoric, 138, 273 *sqq.*, 280; primitive, 167 *sqq.*, 205, 180; Roman (*see Roman civilization*)
 Clans, 276
 Clark, Senator, 1170
 Class consciousness, 240, 850, 967-8; distinction, 162, 239-43; war, 239, 967, 1110, 1113
 Classes, social, 233-43, 288-9, 655-60, 235
 Classics, study of the, 952
 Classification, 751-3
 Claudius, emperor (A.D. 41-54), 480, 1213
 Claudius, emperor (A.D. 288-70), 484, 510, 1214
 Claudius, Appius, consul, 481
 Claudius, Appius, decemvir, 422
 Claudius (Oecus), Appius, the Censor, 424-6, 428
 Clay documents, 164, 201, 219, 248; letters of credit, 195; modelling, Palaeolithic, 90, 92
 Clemenceau, G., 1077, 1086-8, 1083
 Clement V, pope, 687, 1218
 Clement VII (anti-pope), 687, 1220
 Clement of Alexandria, 385
 Cleon, 328
 Cleopatra, 486, 488, 470-72
 Cleopatra (wife of Philip of Macedon), 351-2
 Clergy, taxation of, 675-6
 Clermont, 684, 1218
Clermont, steamer, 848
 Cleveland, Grover, President of U.S.A., 1062
 Climate, 27-8, 36-7, 47, 53, 55, 75, 101, 103, 107, 161, 275, 280, 299, 484, 501, 506, 843, 1116
 Clinics, temples as, 213
 Clitus (kl̄t' ūs), 386, 731
- Clive, Robert, Lord, 841, 1000, 1045, 1223
 Cloidius, 488
Cloister and the Hearth, 1028
 Clothing, 98-4, 108, 108
 Clouds, 21
 Clovis, 685-7, 1215
 Clubs, wooden, 76
 Clyde, Firth of, 948
 Chacmals (cha'k māl'), 188-91, 205, 229-30, 238, 256, 285-6, 297, 300, 412, 1209; falcon figure from, 269
 Coal, 35, 39, 101, 581, 856, 948, 953, 955, 1074
 Code Napoléon, 927-8
 Coinage, early, 194-5, 907; Athenian, 195; Carthaginian, 431; decimal, 907; Ephthalite, 575; gold, 1188; Lydian, 195, 298; of Lysimachus, 384; of stamped leather, 977; Roman, 421, 435; Seleucid, 388
 Coke, 586, 948, 950
 Colchis (kol' kēs), 184, 191
 Colleoni statue, Venice, 769
 Colline Gate, battle of the, 462
 Collins, Michael, 1123
 Cologne, 849, 761, 763, 767
 Columbia, 1101
 Colonial Office, 1020
 Colonies, scramble for, 999 *sqq.*
 Colonization, 247, 242, 485, 826, 945
 Colorado, 40
 Colosseum, 655, 831
 Columba, St., 638
 Columbus, Bartholomew, 772
 Columbus, Christopher, 6, 772, 774, 785, 1220, 773
 Columna, 247, 495
 Comédie, Humaine, 1028
 Comedy, Greek, 326, 337, 341, 487; Latin, 487
 Comet, 17, 554
 Comitia centuriata, 427-8
 Comitia tributa, 427
 Commagene (kōm'ā nē'), 566
Commedia, Dante's, 764
 Committee of Public Safety, 806
 Commodus (kōm'ō dūs), 482, 484
 Common Sense, Thomas Paine's, 370
 Commons, House of, 804, 806, 810-811, 815, 865, 876, 889, 931
 Commune, Paris, 901-2, 903, 958
 Communication, 994-5
 Communism (and Communists), 9, 111, 119, 740-41, 851, 853, 914, 1088, 1118, 1117, 1120-7, 1132, 1142-4, 1184-8, 1185, 1176, 1191-1201, 1207, 1208
 Communist International, 1127, 1148, 1176
 Communities, 727-33
 Community of obedience, 728-32, 873; of will, 728-32, 878, 878, 912
 Comnenus, Anna. (*See Anna Comnena*)
 Comnenus dynasty, 659
 Comnenus, Alexius. (*See Alexius Comnenus*)
 "Companions," equestrian order, 346
 Compas, 771, 779
 "Comrades of Lenin," 1148
 Concert of Europe, 839-40, 946-7
 Concord, Mass., 869, 871
 Concord, Temple of, 423, 457
 Condor, 18
 Condorcet, 928-7
 Confucianism, 403, 405-6
 Confucius, 242, 403, 405-6, 408, 415, 532, 564, 570, 582, 1211
 Congo, 151, 1003
 Congress, America. (*See United States*)
 Congress, first colonial, 868
 Conifers, 89-40; fossil, 53
 Connecticut, 860, 862, 868, 872
 Conrad II, 654
 Conrad III, 654, 669
 Conscription, 995

- Conservative party, 1052, 1123, 1140
 Constable, John, 1021
 Constance, Council of, 684, 688, 730, 1220
 Constantine I, the Great, 448, 474, 484, 510, 516,
 542, 545-8, 562-8, 571, 593, 716, 720, 723, 850,
 1210, 1214
 Constantine, king of Greece, 1065, 1077
 Constantinople, 2, 610, 612, 516-17, 546, 550,
 552-4, 555, 561-5, 565, 610-11, 616, 618-19,
 645, 647, 658, 660-62, 666-68, 671, 685, 687,
 697, 699, 705, 707, 709-12, 716-17, 719, 763,
 770, 772, 798, 830, 983, 1041, 1058, 1065, 1103,
 1105, 1106, 1216-20, 518, 728; Councils of, 548.
 (See also *Byzantium*)
 Consulate, French, 923
 Consuls, Roman, 420, 425, 428-9
 Consumable goods, 916
 "Continental System," 934, 1224
 Convention, the, 1223
 Convicts sent to New England, 862
 Cooking, 102, 817
 Co-operative societies, 966
 Copenhagen, 1195
 Copernicus (*kō pĕr' ní kús'*), 14, 757, 1220
 Copper, 17, 101, 102, 181, 192, 230, 244, 776, 951,
 1005
 Corinthian culture, 624; language, 148, 154
 Coracle, 186
 Coral reefs, 68
 Corday, Charlotte, 899
 Cordoba (*kôr' dô bá*), 626
 Corfu (*kôr' foo'*), 760
 Corinth (and Corinthians), 287, 315-16, 351, 357,
 445, 451, 456, 465, 468, 492, 516, 538, 1212
 Corinth, Isthmus of, 816
 Corinthian capital, 342; columns, 495, 724
 Cork, 1121
 Cornille, Pierre, 819
 Cornish people, 146
 "Cornstalks," 186
 Cornwall, 101-2, 192, 552, 680, 641, 809
 Cornwallis, Charles, Lord, 870
 Corot, Camille, 1022
 Corrosive sublimate, 627
 Corry, J. A., 1076
 Comet, early, 190
 Corsica, 433-4, 511, 919-20
 Cortes, 802, 1146
 Cortez, Hernan, 777-8, 1221
 Corvus, 432
Corypheus (*kōr' i fē' ūs*), 340
 Cossacks, 716, 828, 843, 1128
 Coster, Lourenz, 748, 1220
 Costume, Empire, 945; Turkestan, 573. (See
 also *Clothing*)
 Cotentin Peninsula, 1177-8
 Cotton industry, 856, 1002
 Cotylosaur, 41
 Councils, Church, 547-8, 684, 648, 688, 736, 738,
 750, 1214, 1220-1
 Counting, early, 145, 193
 Counting-frames, 182
 "Counts of Asia Minor" (gypsies), 725
 Court system, 234
 Couvade (*ku vād'*), 140
 Coventry, 1167
 Cow, sacred to Brahmans, 1002
 Cow deities, 208, 221, 383, 212
 Cows, 107, 109
 Crab apple, 81, 108
 Crabs, 23
 Craig, Sir James, 1123
 Cranganore, 386, 490
 Crassus, colleague of Scipio Africanus the Elder,
 439
 Crassus, Marcus Licinius, triumvir, 463-4, 505,
 563, 610, 1218
 Crawley, A. E., 125
 Crayfish, 81
- Creation, story of the, 15, 249, 254, 265, 971
 Creation of Adam, Michael Angelo's, 769
 Creçy, 750
 Credit Anstalt, 1140
 Crediton, 639
 Creeds, Christian, 537, 541, 547, 550, 648, 663
 Cremation, 275, 278
Cresy, cruiser, 1074
 Cretaceous formation, 53
 Cretan Labyrinth, 189-90; language, 153, 262;
 script, 100, 202
 Crete (and Cretans), 188-91, 205, 245, 248,
 256-7, 298, 1160
 Crimea, 705-6, 788, 1115, 1172
 Crimean War, 983, 1225
 Criminals, Roman, 450; used for vivisection, 875,
 450
 Cripps, Sir Stafford, 1178
 Crispus, 546
 Critias, 829
 Croatia, 563, 1103
 Crocodile, 41, 46, 66
 Croesus (*krō' sūs*), 195, 296, 302-6, 387, 1211
 Cro-Magnon race, 85-6, 139
 Cromwell, Oliver, 807-10, 862, 1049, 1222
 Cromwell, Thomas, 782
 Cross, in Buddhist ritual, 399; true, 565, 612, 671
 Crucifixion, 867, 508; of Christ, 625, 534-7, 1213
 Crusades, 624, 685 sqq., 682-3, 685, 711, 737-8,
 760, 799, 958, 1218, 666
 Crustaceans, 33
 Crystal Palace, 981
 Crystals, 25
 Ctesiphon (*tēs' i fon*), 565, 568, 570-72, 580, 613,
 621, 641, 710, 1076
 Cuba, 778, 1000, 1082, 1101, 1145, 1207
 Cubit, length of, 263
Cujus regio eius religio, 794
 Cultivation, Age of, 92, 103, 121, 124, 164, 275.
 (See also Agriculture)
 Culture, Aryan, 275 sqq.; Hellolithic (see Helio-
 lithic); Neolithic (see Neolithic). (See also
 Civilization)
 Cuneiform (*kū' né i fōrm*), 165, 201-2, 245
 Currency, 912, 915-17, 947, 966, 1086. (See also
 Money, Finance)
 Curtiss, airman, 954
 Cusceans, 367
 Custozza, battle of, 987
 Cuvier, Baron, 971
Cyaxares (*sī kā' sā rāz'*), 301-2, 1211
 Cycads (*sīkādēz'*), 34, 38, 53
 Cymbals, 251
 Cynics, 333
 Cyprus, 102, 188, 310, 319, 357, 369, 908, 1103,
 1203, 1207
Cyrenaica (*sī rēnā' ī kā*), 458, 1168
Cyrene (*sī rē' nē*), 485
Cyropaedia (*sīrō pēdē' ī ā*), Xenophon's, 881
 Cyrus the Great, 168, 195, 219-20, 232, 252, 265,
 296, 302-6, 347, 363, 387, 479, 498, 568, 570,
 1211
 Cyrus the Younger, 320
 Czech (chek) language, 272
 Czechoslovakia (and Czechoslovaks), 942, 1103,
 1106, 1134, 1161, 1166, 1174, 1180, 1197-8,
 1226-7
 Czechs, 511, 738

D

- D'ABERNON, Lord, 1153
 Dachau, 1181
 Dacia, 481, 510, 519, 661
 Daedalus (*dē' dā lüs*), 190
 Daggers, early, 125
 Dagon, 218, 382

- Dahomey, 1207
 Dail Eireann, 1122
 Dalai Lama (*da' la' ma'*), 408
 Dalmatia, 511, 553, 563, 641, 645, 1109, 1214,
 1216
 Damascening, 244
 Damascus, 167, 198, 244, 479, 565, 569, 594,
 610-11, 619-20, 626, 715, 739, 1105, 1120, 1215
 Damask, 244
 Damietta, 671 f.
 Damon, friend of Pericles, 327
 Dancing, early, 98, 115, 145, 246, 249, 267, 277
 Dame-law, 643, 1217
 Danes, 641, 648, 656, 658, 709, 1217
 Danish language, 272
 D'Annunzio, G., 1110
 Dante, 764, 1219
 Danton, J. G., 908, 908, 905-8
 Dantzig, 761, 834, 1110, 1162
 Danube, 146, 270, 273, 307, 309-10, 347, 353,
 362, 463-4, 470, 481-2, 489, 496, 501, 505,
 510, 512-18, 519, 553, 562, 573-4, 641, 650,
 657, 727, 848, 1075, 1218-14
 Danubian provinces, 945, 983, 1225
 Dardanelles, 183, 235, 317, 738-9, 1076. (*See*
also Hellespont)
 Darius (da' ri' us) I, 220, 306 sqq., 361, 1211, 318;
empire of, 308
 Darius II, 320
 Darius III, 355, 359-61, 365, 367, 463-4, 493,
 611, 708, 1211
 Dark Ages, 654, 1033
 "Dark Bodies" in space, 16
 Dark Whites. (*See* Aegean and Brunet peoples)
 Darlan, Admiral, 1175
 Darling region, 136
 Darlington, 948, 1224
 Darmstadt Bank, 1140
 Dartmouth, Lord, 681
 Darwin, Charles, 33-4, 66, 338, 972, 1225
 Darwinism, 973-3
 David, J. L., 945, 1021
 David, King of Israel, 260-62, 265, 520, 525, 530,
 741, 1210
 Davis, Jefferson, 992-3, 996, 1172
 Dawes, American patriot, 588
 Dawes Plan, The, 1187
 Dawlish, 78
 Down man. (*See* Man under *Eoanthropus*)
 Dawson, Charles, 72-3
 Day, length of, 119
 Dayton, Tenn., 68
 De Bellis Gallico, Caesar's, 194, 467
 de Gaulle, General, 1172, 1191, 1207
 De Rerum Natura, Lucretius's, 490
 De Valera, E., 1122-3
 Dead, burning the (see Burning); eating the, 170
 Dead Sea, 112
 Debtor, slavery as fate of, 229
 Debussy, C. A., 1025
 Decan, 702
 Decemvirate, 422
 Decimal notation, 627, 907
 Decius, 548, 510, 542, 1214
Decimus and Fall of the Roman Empire. (*See*
Gibbon, Edward)
 Dear, 66, 94, 107
 Defender of the Faith, title, 700
 Defoe, Daniel, 814, 830, 853-4, 881, 955
 Deformation, of the head, 140
 Degas, H. G. E., 1022
 Delaware, 882, 888
 Delcasse, T., 1043
 Delhi, 696, 719-20, 839, 1002, 1218, 1221
 Dellen League, 298, 296, 324-5
 Delos, 298, 295, 324
 Delphi, 295, 302-3, 346, 360, 492
 Delphi, oracle of, 288, 302-3
 Delphic amphictyony, 295, 348
 Demeter (*de mēt' ētēr*), 350, 494
 Democracy, 290 sqq., 420, 576
 Democrat party of U.S.A., 1186
 de Mortillet, G., 91
 Denon, 291
 Demosthenes (*dēmōs' thēn'ēz*), 338, 344-5, 352,
 362, 435, 470, 487
 Denitkin, A. I., 1115-16
 Denmark, 105, 106, 497, 640, 641, 655-6, 746,
 750, 806, 822, 838, 840, 842, 985, 1000,
 1101, 1164, 1168, 1181, 1185, 1200, 1217, 1227
 Deportation, of nations, 167
 Denra, 1178
 Derrières, 267, 709
 Descartes, René, 819, 971
 Descent of Men, Darwin's, 48, 972
 Deserted Village, Goldsmith's, 854
 Dezhima, 1014
 Deuteronomy, Book of, 256
 Devon, 78, 809
 Dowey, Admiral, 1145
 Dialogues, Plato's, 829 sqq., 842
 Diaspora (di'ā pō rā), 351, 520, 522
 Diaz (dī'āz), Bartolomé, 771, 1220
 Dickens, Charles, 761-8, 1028
 Diogenes, 57
 Dictator, Roman, 423
 Dictionary, 820
 Diderot, Denis, 885
 Dien-bien-phu, 1193
 Dieppe, 1177, 1179
 Diet (assembly), German, 812; Polish, 834
 Differentiation of Species, 28
 Dillon, R. J., 1094-3
 Dinan, 1178
 Dinosaurs (di' nō sawrs), 42, 46, 50-1 sqq., 155
 Dimothere, 67
 Diocletian, 484, 516, 542, 545-7, 549, 1214
 Dionysius of Syracuse, 403, 420
 Dionysus, 340-41, 350
 Diploids, 42, 43
 Directory, French, 909-11, 918, 920, 923, 925,
 1224
 Disarmament Conferences, 1163
 Diseases, infectious, 119, 124, 343
 Dispensations, papal, 875
 Disraeli, Benjamin. (*See* Beaconsfield, Earl of)
 Divans, 622
 Divination, 427
 Divorce, 607
 Drives Caesar, 481, 519
 Dixon, Jeremiah, 861
 Dixon Line, 861, 992
 Dnieper (dē' pēr) river, 146, 466, 506, 508, 699,
 848, 1142, 1172
 Doctors, 207, 625
 Dodonean, 1108
 Dog, 57, 59, 92, 98, 100, 106, 158, 203, 234, 913;
friend of man, 100
 Dollar, American, 1182
 Dollfus, E., Austrian Chancellor, 1160, 1164
 Domaradec (Tausz), 781, 787, 1220
 Domestic animals. (*See* Animals)
 Dominic, St., 682-3, 684, 1218
 Dominican Order, 683-4, 704, 713, 747, 778, 1014,
 1202
 Domitian, 481, 1218
 Don, river, 146, 505-6, 843, 1172
 Don Cossacks, 848
 Dorf capital, 342; dialect, 285
 Dortmund, 768
 Dottolevsky, F. M., 1029, 1059
 Douglas, Stephen A., 993
 Dover, 761
 Dover, Strait of, 463
 Downing Street conference, 1122
 Dragon-lies, 35
 Dragonnades, 818, 836
 Drama, 240, 340-41, 1031-2; British, 1037;

- Chinese, 844; Elizabethan, 706; French, 819, 1032; German, 1032; Norwegian, 1032
- Davidian civilization, 886, 141; language, 140-50, 153, 155, 154
- Davidians, 138, 151-2, 163, 176, 241, 273, 284, 297, 722, 728, 143, 271
- Dreams, 116-17, 248, 334
- Drepanum (drép'ə nüm), 433
- Dresden, battle of, 936
- Dresden*, cruiser, 1074
- Dreux, 1179
- Drogheda, 808
- Druids, 128
- Drums, early, 251
- Druses, The, 1129
- Drusus, Lívius, 460-61
- Du Barry, Comtesse, 821
- Dublin, 1030-40, 1054-56, 1122; rebellion, 1121
- Duma, 1078
- Dumouriez, C. F., 902
- Dunbar, battle of, 809
- "Dunce," derivation of, 754
- Dunkirk, 810, 1165-6
- Duna Scotus, 753-4, 1219
- Dupleix, J. F., 841
- Durazzo (du rāzō), 516, 658, 662, 669, 1218
- Dürer, Albrecht, 768, 1220
- Durham, 957; university of, 980
- Düsseldorf, 74
- Dutch language, 636, 700, 154; people, 636; Republic, 789-802, 842; settlements, 82, 180-31, 775, 830-40, 861, 999-1000, 1008, 1014. (*See also Holland*)
- Dvorak (dvör zhák), A., 1025
- Dwellings, Neolithic, 103-6
- Dyes and dyeing, 181, 244, 627, 756, 841
- Dynamics, 757
- Dynasts*, The, Thomas Hardy's, 814
- E
- EARTH, 18 *sqq.*, 36-7, 40-50; age of the, 10; origin of the, 18-19
- Earth-nuts, 81
- Earthenware, early, 106, 164
- Earthquakes, 54
- East India Company, 841, 867, 999-1001
- East Indies, British and Dutch, 46, 66, 1187
- Easter, 122
- Easter Lamb, 537
- Eastern (Greek) Empire. (*See Byzantine Empire*)
- "Easternizers," 118
- Eben, Emael, 1164
- Ebenezer, 257
- Ebert, F., German statesman, 1038
- Ebro, river, 434, 437
- Ecbatana (ek'băt'ă nă), 571
- Echidna (ĕk'ĭd'ă nă), 56
- Economus, battle of, 432, 1214
- Economic and Social Council, The, 1184
- Economists, French, 886, 1030-41
- Ecuador, 1101
- Eden, Garden of, 265, 970
- Edessa (Urfa), 566, 668-9
- Edom, 828
- Education, 238, 248, 283, 379-80, 474, 476, 491, 558-9, 626, 728-4, 731-3, 733-4, 740-51, 851-2, 874, 878-9, 927, 947, 951-2, 957, 959, 1039-41, 1044, 1045
- Edward I, king of England, 803
- Edward VI, king of England, 802, 804
- Edward VII, king of Great Britain, 812, 1047, 1146
- Edward, the Black Prince, 759
- Edward, Prince of Wales, son of George V, 1056
- Egbert, 841, 1203
- Eggs, 26, 34, 40, 50, 55-6, 58, 81, 108
- Egibi (ĕg'ib'ĕ bĕ), 237
- Eginhard, 646-7, 648
- Egmont, Count of, 790, 800, 1221
- Egypt (and the Egyptians), 3, 16, 93, 102, 107, 138, 142, 159, 160-61, 184, 192, 197, 201-3, 223-5, 226, 228, 236, 246-7, 248-9, 251, 262-5, 266, 369, 384, 476, 516, 521, 525, 565, 620, 666, 682, 702, 726, 731, 738, 751, 143, 271; history (*early*), 161, 168, 170-74, 176-7, 179, 182, 185-8, 191, 194-6, 218-28, 232-9, 245, 254-6, 262-5, 268, 270, 280, 303, 306, 313, 319-20, 333, 336, 478, 504-5, 776, 1209, 1210, 1215, 1217, 229, 235; (*and Greece*), 857-8, 863-4, 874, 1211; (*and Rome*), 443, 458, 466, 468, 480; (*and Islam*), 612-13, 618-19, 622, 625, 629, 655, 661, 670, 671, 673, 694, 706, 709-13, 719, 735, 1217-18; (*modern period*), 922-3, 1000, 1008, 1018, 1075, 1100, 1120, 1129, 1139, 1168, 1180, 1190-1, 1206-7, 1224, 1225; Christianity in, 550, 556, 664, 735; Jews in, 874, 881, 883, 1211; kingship in, 220-24; religious systems, 170, 205, 209 *sqq.*, 220-24, 268, 358-60, 381-5, 408, 494
- Egyptian gods, 171, 208, 210, 212
- Egyptian language, 148, 154; script, 171, 201-2; shipping, 244, 187
- "Egyptians" (Gipsies), 725
- Eighteenth Century, 1130
- Einstein, Professor, 1182
- Eisenhower, D., General, 1175, 1177, 1179, 1180, 1200, 1207; afterwards President
- Eire, 1123, 1190
- Ekron, 256
- El Agheila, 1173
- El Alamein, 1173, 1175, 1227
- Elam (and Elamites), 166-7, 168, 218, 301, 360, 603, 143
- Elamite language, 153, 168, 154
- Elba, 988
- Elbe, river, 660, 1170, 1181
- Elbruz, Mount, 1175
- Elections, 453-4, 458, 879
- Electricity, 949, 950, 951, 953
- Electrum, 105
- Elegiac poetry, 840
- Elephant, 60, 63, 72, 75, 78, 97, 186, 290, 300, 361, 417, 433, 440, 611, 706, 720
- Eli, judge, 258
- Elixir of life, 756
- Elizabeth, empress of Russia, 822, 1223
- Elizabeth I, queen of England, 766, 802, 804, 841, 860, 1049
- Elizabeth II, queen of Great Britain, 812
- El-ill, 164
- Emden, cruiser, 1074
- Emergency Food Council, 1184
- Emerson, R. W., 1032
- Emesa (ĕm'ĕ să) (Homs), 567
- Emirs, 621
- Emmet, Robert, 1050
- Emperor, title of, 519
- Empire, 2, 970. (*See also Byzantine Empire, Holy Roman Empire, and Roman Empire*)
- Empire style, 945
- Employers and employed, 850-7
- Enamel, Chinese, 581
- Enclosure Acts, 853, 854, 857
- Encyclopedists, 885
- Engels, Friedrich, 966, 1193
- England, 554, 656, 658, 775, 779, 786; history (*early*), 552, 554, 572, 582, 583, 591, 630, 638-9, 641, 643, 654, 1018, 1047, 1049, 1217, 640, 642; (*under the Normans*), 656, 667, 1217; (*in the 13th and 14th centuries*), 691, 759, 1220; (*Civil War*), 806-8, 813, 861; (*war with Holland*), 809, 861; (*war with Spain*), 805, 809; (*reign of Charles II*), 800; (*in 18th century*), 830, 810-11; (*and America*), 836-7; (*union with Ireland*), 1050, 1224; political and constitutional, 426-7

- 779-80, 797, 802 sqq., 1017; religion, 589, 638-41, 683-4, 687, 735-6, 746, 790, 804, 809, 826; social, 730-40, 828-9, 852, 853-7. (See also Britain, Great Britain and Great War)
- England, Church of, 746, 804-5
- English, the, 270, 270, 639, 641, 647, 656, 658, 670, 1214
- English language and literature, 145-6, 510, 584, 744, 766, 819-21, 1027, 154
- English scamer, 775
- Enii. (See El-ill)
- Entelodont (giant pig), 54
- Ecanthopodus (8 & dn thru' pha). (See Man and Pithecan skull)
- Eocene (8 & sdn), period, 54-6, 58-80, 63
- Echidna, 50
- Eelitho, 68
- Epheus, 319, 355, 538, 688; Council of, 518
- Ephthalites (White Huns), 573-5, 592, 720, 1215, 576
- Epic, 279-80, 284, 330-40, 387, 412, 486-7
- Epicureans (ep' kō rē'anz) (and Epicureanism), 334, 387, 578
- Epirus (ep' pē'zis) (and the Epiroti), 349-52, 362, 416-18, 458, 709, 1160, 1167, 271
- Equality, 227, 607, 742, 872-3
- Equator, 49
- Equinoxes, 209
- Equisetum (ek' wē tē'üm), 34
- Equites (ek' wē tēz). (See Knights)
- Erasmus, 765
- Eratosthenes (er' a thēn' thēn' es), 24, 376, 379; map of the world, 377
- Erech, 164
- Eretzia, 311
- Erfurt, 932
- Eridu (ē rē doo), 164, 169, 186, 719
- Erioe. (See Irish language)
- Earnhallow (ē arn hāl'ō), 218, 264, 301, 1210
- Esprit des Léts, Montesquieu's, 885
- Esquimsux, 139, 143, 154
- Essad Pasha, 1098
- Essence (ē sēns), 555
- Essex, 569, 630
- Estates, the Three, 802
- Estonia (and Esthonians), 828, 1116, 1139, 1162, 1165, 1197, 1215, 143, 509
- Ethica, 333
- Ethiopia (and Ethiopians), 172, 173, 222, 358, 1210
- Ethiopian dynasty, 170, 173, 1210
- Ethiopic languages, 148, 154
- Ethnologists, 85-6, 134
- Etiquette in China, 405, 732 ...
- Etruria, 415, 424, 437
- Etruscan language, 154
- Etruscans, 249, 412-15, 420, 423, 427, 679, 1210-11, 415
- Euclea, 375, 627
- Euphrates, 142, 159, 163-5, 168, 172-4, 186, 200, 222, 247, 264, 299, 463-4, 470, 497, 517, 563, 568, 565, 1211-12
- Euripides (ē rēp'ē dēz), 341, 346, 386, 1211
- Europe, 74-5, 111, 144-6, 148, 151, 153 sqq., 165, 175, 750-51, 151, 141, 499, 552, 634, 846, 885, 728, 785, 803, 817, 841, 882; Christianity in, 474, 551, 553, 556 sqq., 638-41, 663-4, 673, 685-6, 732, 733-4, 745 sqq., 768-88, 812-13, 827, 829, 851; common cause in, 864 sqq.; Concert of, 940, 946; feudalism in, 498 sqq.; history (general), 3, 6, 187, 285-7, 313, 551-6, 632 sqq., 644-8, 651-3, 726-8, 738-9, 842 sqq., 796 sqq., 810-16, 822-3, 830-31, 835, 837-41, 845-6, 849 sqq., 922 sqq., 976-7, 981-2; Huns, in, 515, 573; imperialism in, 1009-11, 1017, 1035 sqq., 1019; Industrial Revolution in, 855-6, 953-8, 959-60; intellectual development in, 204, 626-8, 677-8, 733-4, 749 sqq., 763 sqq., 794-5; languages of, 144-8, 153, 163-4; literature of, 705-6, 743-4, 818 sqq., 1027, 1029-32, 1033; "Marriage with Asia," 385; Mechanical Revolution in, 948 sqq., 950, 1009; monarchy in, 795-8, 806-23; Mongolians in, 505-6, 690-705, 751, 779; Moslems in, 616-20, 632, 637, 641, 655, 658-9, 708-10, 770-72, 778-80, 778-9; natural political map of, 944, 945; peoples and races of, 131, 183-4, 186, 188, 270 sqq., 505 sqq., 724-5, 848, 143, 271; Powers of, 827-81, 835, 858-60, 1014; prehistoric, 80, 88 sqq., 72, 75, 83-6, 91-4, 98, 99, 100-3, 105, 108, 129-30, 133, 134-6, 170, 179, 183, 205, 211, 270 sqq., 299-300, 85, 143; social and economic phases in, 236, 727, 730-43, 758 sqq., 786, 851-7, 948-9, 955-6, 1034, 1087, 1084 sqq., 1111, 1125, 1130-32, 1145 sqq.; trade routes (14th century), 761. (See also Great War and Second World War)
- European Coal and Steel Community, 1191
- Europeans, 130
- Eurypterus (ē rēp'ē tēs), 328
- Eusebius (ē sē bē'ēs), 547
- Evans, Sir Arthur, 144
- Evans, Sir John, 120
- Everlasting League, 784, 1205
- Ex votos, 207, 384
- Examinations, 242, 585
- Excommunication, 670-71
- Executive, the, 895
- Exodus, Book of, 255
- Experience, 203
- Exploration and discovery, 180-81, 192-3, 770 sqq., 1168-70, 773. (See also Travel and Voyages)
- Eylau (ē lōu), battle of, 930, 1224
- Ezekiel, 265, 287
- F
- Fabian Society, 988
- "Fabian tactics," 439
- Fabius, 439-40
- Fables, 249
- Factories, growth of, 866-7
- Factory Acts, 984-5, 1224
- Factory system, 955-6, 964-5
- Faerie Queen, Spenser's, 766
- Fairies, 284
- Fairs, 397
- Falci (ē lē'ē), 722
- Falaise, 1179, 1180
- Falcon god. (See Horus)
- Falkland Isles, battle of, 1074
- Pallada, Hans, 1150
- "Fallen stars." (See Nostoc)
- Falstaff, Sir John, 766
- Families, patrician and plebeian, 239
- Family groups, 116-17, 280-83
- Famine, Irish, 1051; Russian, 1116-17, 1226
- Faraday, Michael, 949
- Farming, Arab knowledge of, 627
- Farouk, King, 1206
- Farrar, F. W., 482
- Fascism (and Fascists), 1089-90, 1135, 1189, 1156, 1158, 1194, 1198, 1228
- Fascisti (fā shētē), 682-3
- Fashoda, 1008, 1058, 1226
- Fatepur-Sikri (fā tē poor sikh' ri), 722
- Father, the, 118
- Fatima (fāt' ī mā), 616, 621, 655
- Fatimite caliphate, 655, 665, 713, 1217
- Fauna, 51, 75, 98, 99; Arctic, 60
- Fausto, 546
- Faustina (fawst' ī nā), 482
- Fear, in religion, 115-20, 207, 214
- Feasts, Aryan, 276-7, 513-14
- Feathers, 44, 51; of Ammon Ra, 221; ornaments of, 94

- Federated Malay States, 1197
 Feng, Chinese War-Lord, 1126-7
 Ferdinand I, emperor, 791, 794, 812
 Ferdinand II of Aragon, 772, 786
 Ferdinand, king of Bulgaria, 1058, 1066, 1075, 1077
 Ferns, 32, 34, 80
 Ferrer, Spanish educationist, 1146
 Ferrero, G., 410, 452
 Fescennine (fe'a n in) verses, 486
 Fessenden, Reginald, 183
 Fetishism, 116, 122
 Feudalism, 172, 230, 632 *sqq.*, 1012
 Fez, 1129
 Fezzan, 111
 Fiction, 341, 486-7, 620, 1027 *sqq.*
 Fiefs, 633-5
 Field of the Cloth of Gold, 786
 Fielding, Henry, 820, 853, 854, 955, 1027
 Fill, 1020
 Filioque controversy, 550, 649, 663
 Finance, 454-6, 577, 786, 797, 853, 1086, 1153, 1158, 1226
 Finland (and the Finns), 505, 931, 934, 942, 1134, 1163-4, 1172, 1227, 143, 509
 Finland, Gulf of, 848
 Finnish language, 148, 154
 Fino-Ugrian language, 515
 Fire, early use of, 70, 80, 102, 158; Great, of London, 826; sacred, 158
 First International, 908
 Fish, 23, 30-4, 36, 55-8, 62, 81; god, 218, 382
 Fisher, Lord, 1084
 Fishing, early, 90, 101, 100
 Flume, 1103, 1110
 Five Members, 806
 Five Year Plan, the, 1136, 1142-3
 Flageolet, 251
 Flame projectors, 1071
 Flanders, 656, 667, 702, 902, 1105
 Flaubert, G., 1029
 Flavian dynasty, 481, 1213
 Flax, 108, 128
 Flax-net, 108, 111
 Fleming, Richard, bishop, 684
 Flemings, 636, 670, 769
 Flemish language, 636
 Flies, 82
 Flint, 80, 101
 Flint implements, 68, 72, 74, 76, 90, 92, 109, 130, 99, 104. (*See also Rostro-carinate*)
 Flood, story of the, 254, 265
 Flora, 30, 51, 98
 Florence, 760, 763-4, 768, 780, 782, 786, 818, 822, 1091, 1220
Florentine History, Machiavelli's, 780
 Florentine Society, 953
 Florida, 861, 992
 Flowers, 63, 58
 Flutes, 251
 Flying machines, 190, 755, 757, 953-4
 Foch, Ferdinand, Marshal, 1081-2
 Fontainebleau, 929, 937, 1179
 Food, 25, 30, 76, 78, 80-1, 84, 88, 157-8, 169, 485-6
 Fools, 278, 514
 Foot (measure), 656
 "Force Publique," 1207
 "Forces of the Interior," French, 1178, 1179
 Ford, Henry, 965
 Ford's Theatre, Washington, 906
 Foreign Office, British, 1020, 1130, 1140; French, 1149
 Foreshortening, 89, 559, 769
 Forest, 100, 109, 299; Carboniferous period, 38, 99
 "Forgotten Army," in Burma, 1181
 Formosa, 1199
 Fornsete, John of, 691
 Fort Knox, 1137
 Fort St. Augustine, 861
 Fort Sumter, 994
 Forth and Clyde Canal, 948
 Forum, Roman, 414, 427, 429
 Fossils, 16, 21-4, 36, 45, 46, 50-1, 53, 63, 83, 757, 971
 Foucher, A., 399
 "Four Freedoms," 1172
 Fourteen Points, 1093, 1099-100, 1107, 1172
 Fowl, domesticated, 108
 Fox, 107
 Fragonard, J. H., 825
 Franc, 1134, 1227
 France, history (*to Revolutionary Period*), 88-91, 94, 96, 103, 192, 270, 478, 511, 515, 552, 573, 616, 631, 655-13, 651-8, 660, 665, 667, 671, 678, 680, 680-7, 713, 725, 740, 742, 747, 759-60, 775, 780, 782 *sqq.*, 797, 799, 802, 805, 809, 812-18, 821, 828-30, 852-3, 883-5, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1219, 1221, 1222, 1223, etc., 653; (*Revolutionary period*), 740, 857 *sqq.*, 1224, 905; (*Napoleonic period*), 919 *sqq.*; (*to Great War*), 944, 951, 961, 981 *sqq.*, 996, 1018, 1037, 1043, 1046, 1065; (*Great War and after*), 673, 1069 *sqq.*, 1077, 1105, 1118, 1125, 1130, 1134, 1140, 1144, 1149, 1156 *sqq.*; imperialism, 1017, 1057, 1129; overseas dominions, 153, 770, 835 *sqq.*, 858, 864, 870, 1000, 1005, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1058; (*Second World War and after*), 1033, 1102, 1164-6, 1180, 1175, 1177-9, 1184, 1186 *sqq.*, 1191, 1196, 1200, 1206-7, 1227. (*See also Franks and Gaul*)
 France, Anatole, 1051
 Francis, St., of Assisi (a s8' zi), 681-2, 745, 846, 1218
 Francis I, emperor, 1223
 Francis II, emperor, 1224
 Francis I, king of France, 786-90, 1221, 789
 Francis Ferdinand, archduke, 1066
 Franciscan Order, 682-3, 734, 747, 754, 778, 1218, 1219
 Franck, César, 1025
 Franco, Francisco, 1147, 1149, 1161, 1226-7
 Franco-Prussian War, 987-8, 1225
 Frankfurt-on-Main, 761, 983, 985, 1225; peace of, 994, 998, 1037, 1225
 Frankish language, 649
 Franklin, Benjamin, 870, 880, 898, 880
 Franks, the, 608-11, 615-19, 552, 555, 631 *sqq.*, 651, 652, 659, 668, 718, 730, 1214, 1215, 609, 634, 638
 Frazer, Sir J. G., 110, 124, 125, 221
 Frederick, Don (son of Duke of Alva), 800
 Frederick, Margrave of Brandenburg, 737, 738
 Frederick I (Barbarossa), emperor, 670, 675, 678, 685, 1218
 Frederick II, emperor, 654, 670-73, 675-8, 681, 685-6, 689, 700, 705, 734, 745, 764, 784, 812, 821, 973, 1218, 1219
 Frederick III, emperor, 784
 Frederick I, king of Prussia, 1222
 Frederick II, the Great, king of Prussia, 821-2, 831, 834, 846 *sqq.*, 1028, 1038, 1222
 Frederick III, king of Prussia and German emperor, 1041, 1225
 Frederick William I, king of Prussia, 821
 Free discussion, 748
 Free intelligence, 233
 Free trade, 1047
 Freedoms, 227, 229-32, 859, 861
 Freehold, 228
 Freeman's Farm, 870
 Freethinkers, 9
 French language and literature, 145, 517-18, 519, 635-6, 643, 656, 744, 764-5, 784, 799, 818-19, 1029, 154
 French Revolution, 1028
 "French Union," 1191

- Freaco, 248. (*See also Painting*)
 Frescobaldi, Girolamo, 823
 Freud, Sigmund, 118
 Freya (fr' ē a), 638
 Freytag, G., 1029
 Friars, the, 682-3. (*See also Dominican Order and Franciscan Order*)
 Friedland, battle of, 930, 1224
 Frisia (and the Frisians), 497, 636, 638
 Frisian language, 799
 Froberger, musician, 823
 Frogs, 34, 81
 Froissart, 740
 Fronde, 813, 815, 1222
 Fu, S. N., 4, 578-9
 Fund, king, 1139
 Fuggers, the, 786-7, 853
 Fugitive Slave Bill, 992
 Fullas, 180
 Fulton, Robert, 948
 Fulton, U.S.A., 1183
 Fungi, 81
 Furnace, blast, 950; electric, 950
 Further India, 140
 Future life, belief in, 116
- G
- GABRIC, 272, 412, 1048
 Gage, Thomas, 808-71
 Galashorough, Thomas, 826
 Galatia, 415, 1212
 Galatians, 369, 371, 708
 Galba, 481, 1213
 Galerius, 542, 544, 1214
 Galicia, 1073, 1103
 Gallie, 534, 540, 567, 822; Lake of, 534
 Gallico, 7, 757-8, 969
 Gallo, language of, 148
 Galley, 231, 245, 258, 432, 292
 Gallipoli campaign, 1075, 1077, 1103
 Galvani, Luigi, 949
 Gama, Vasco da, 771, 774, 830, 1220
 Gamaliel, 587
 Gambia, 192
 Gamelin, General, 1162
 Games, Olympian, 296
 Gametes (gām' ētēz), 32
 Gandhara (gānd hā rā), 308
 Gandhi, M. K., 1120, 1174, 1190
 Ganesh, 407
 Gang labour, 230-31, 237, 243, 261, 862, 881-2
 Ganges, 152, 165, 175, 185, 240-41, 361, 363, 386, 400, 804
 Gargantua, 766
 Garibaldi, G., 985
 Garments, early, 106
 Gas, 274, 581; in warfare, 1072.
 Gaspe, ship, 867
 Gath, 256
 Gaul (and the Gauls), 272, 363, 368, 371, 415-16, 422, 424-5, 433-4, 437, 460, 463, 465, 468, 510-11, 515, 517, 552, 558, 631, 638, 635, 632, 848, 922, 1212, 1215
 Gaul, 80
 Gautama (gou' tā mā). (*See Buddha*)
 Gayet, A., 829
 Gaza, 232, 256, 354, 357
 Gayell's camel, 59
 Gazelle, 701-2
 Gems, 180, 248. (*See also Precious stones*)
 General Assembly of Nations, 1184
 Genesis, Book of, 254-5
 Geneva, 784, 846, 1102, 1109, 1112, 1207
 Genoa (and the Genoese), 660, 668, 705, 788, 789, 788, 770-72, 918
 Generic, 511-12, 1214
 Gentiles, 530
- Geography, 24, 111, 337, 372, 375, 489
 Geology, 15, 18, 21-4, 50, 112, 971
 Geometry, 627
 George I, king of Great Britain, 810-11
 George II, king of Great Britain, 811
 George III, king of Great Britain, 811, 867, 889, 910, 1223
 George IV, king of Great Britain, 812
 George V, king of Great Britain, 812, 1018, 1047, 1050
 George VI, king of Great Britain, 812, 1220
 George, D. Lloyd, 11, 1077, 1085, 1096-7, 1099-100, 1122, 1098
 Georgia, Caucasus, 188, 254
 Georgia, U.S.A., 862, 868, 902, 904, 1222
 Gerasa (ger' ē sā), 569
 Gerbert (gér' bér) (Pope Sylvester II), 627
 German language and literature, 145, 272, 635-6, 744, 799; songs and tales, 649
 German Nationalist Party, 1158
 German People's Democratic Republic, 1200
 German Workers' Party, 1152
 Germany, 978-9, 978
 Germany (and the Germans), 2, 74, 86-7, 103, 270, 304, 407-8, 740, 742, 755, 767, 843-8; history (to Saxon kings), 460, 463, 465-6, 478-9, 491, 496-7, 508, 511-12, 549, 551, 635-8, 640, 646-8, 730, 761, 1212; (*Saxon kings to Napoleonic period*), 651-4, 658-60, 665, 668, 675-6, 686-7, 700, 725, 740-42, 746-7, 780-81, 763, 775, 785 *sqq.*, 797, 812-15, 821, 911, 929-30, 933-4, 936, 1217, 1219, 1221; (*War of Liberation to the Great War*), 938, 942, 944-5, 951-2, 961, 968, 982-3, 985-9, 1007, 1010, 1016-17, 1026, 1037 *sqq.*, 1225; (*Great War and after*), 1077, 1118, 1124, 1128-9, 1131-8, 1137, 1139-40, 1147, 1149 *sqq.*, 1159-61, 1226, 1094, 1095; class distinction in, 239; imperialism of, 1017, 1038-45; (*Second World War and after*), 1162 *sqq.*, 1181, 1191, 1200, 1207, 1227, 1163, 1166, 1171, 1178
 Gesture language, 115, 155-6
 Gettysburg, Garden of, 534
 Ghant, 760, 784, 799
 Ghirlandajo (gīr lān dō' yō), 768
 Gibbon, Edward, 488, 492, 512, 514, 541, 543, 545-6, 554, 565, 582, 610-50, 653, 658, 660, 668-9, 671, 700, 821, 845-51, 854, 857-8, 884, 973
 Gibraltar, 65, 113, 182, 182, 489, 631, 1000, 1020
 Gibraltar monkeys, 65
 Glideon, 257
 Gilbert, William, 757
 Gibbo, Mount, 260
 Gillingham, 1019
 Gilla, 50, 82-4
 Gin, 194
 Giotto, G., 1033, 1088-9
 Glotto (glōtō), 764, 768, 1219
 Gipsies, 724-5
 Gipsy language, 725
 Giraffe camels, 55, 57
 Giraud, General, 1175
 Girondins, 901
 Gisela (gīz ēlā), 171, 200
 Glacial Age. (*See Ice Age*)
 Gladiators, 449-51, 462, 538, 542, 555, 1212, 481
 Gladstone, W. E., 7, 324, 1052-4, 1056, 1223
 Glass and glassware, 387, 495, 627, 756
 Glastonbury, 276; lake dwellings at, 108
 Glaucus, 460
 Glyptodon (glip' tō dōn), 88, 180
 Gneissene, cruise, 1089
 Gnosticism (nos' tī sizm), 540, 549
 Gente, 100, 108, 107, 108, 164
 Gobi Desert, 162, 502, 580, 589-90
 God, 124, 525 *sqq.*, 540-41, 549, 571, 600, 762, 807, 974, 1027; idea of one true, 268, 288-9, 338, 373, 394, 408, 494, 520, 522, 527, 568-600

- 603; of Judaism, 104, 218, 255 *sqq.*, 268-9, 335, 383, 527, 680; Kingdom of, 527, 679-80, 704, 734. (*See also Heaven, Kingdom of*)
 Goddesses, 110, 171, 208, 207, 208, 210, 212, 221, 327, 382, 397, 399. (*See also Gods*)
 Godfrey of Bouillon, 667, 700, 1218
 "God, King and Country," 1131
 God-Kings, 214, 220-24, 228, 234, 287, 335, 358-9, 373-4, 408, 468-9, 476, 480-81, 515, 538, 542, 564
 Gods, 119-20, 124, 205 *sqq.*, 227, 333-5, 382-5, 398, 532, 599; Aryan, 289; Babylonian, 207-9, 217-20; Egyptian, 171, 208, 220-22, 382-3, 208, 210, 212, 382; Germanic, 638; Greek, 289, 335, 327; Hindu, 283, 404, 407; Iranian, 383, 404; Japanese, 309; tribal, 118, 120-1, 127, 286, 288, 373, 382, 413, 978, 978
 Goethe, J. W., 808, 1026
 Gogol, N. V., 1029
 Gold, 101, 111, 181, 195, 244, 298, 756, 1005, 1135, 1140; dollar note, 1134; standard, 1086, 1133, 1134, 1140
 Gold Coast, 1190
 "Golden Age" of Latin literature, 487, 491
Golden Bough, Frazer's, 110, 221
 Golden Fleece, 183
 Golden Horde, 716, 721, 843
 Golden Seal, 680
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 854, 1050
 Golgotha, 535
 Goliardic poetry, 705
 Gonulka, 1190, 1205
Good Hope, ship, 1074
 Goods, consumable, 916
 Gooseberries, 81
 Gorham, Nathaniel, 877
 Gorilla, 62, 64-6, 150, 193, 213
 Göring, Hermann, 1152
 Goritzia, 1073
 Goshen, land of, 255
 Gospels, 524-6, 536, 541-2, 558, 651, 735, 746, 970
 Gothic aeroplanes, 1073
 Gothic architecture (*see Architecture*); language, 272
 Goths, 484, 501, 505, 508, 510-11, 515, 517-18, 558, 555, 557, 562, 631, 635, 656, 1214-15
 Gottwald, 1198
 Gough, Sir Hubert, 1081
 Gourgaud, G., 928
 Government, 213-14, 425 *sqq.*, 733, 947
 Goya, Francisco, 1021
 Gracchii, the, 460, 733
 Gracchus, Caius, 459, 1212
 Gracilius, Tiberius, 455, 457-8, 577, 1212
Graf Spee, battleship, 1162
 Grain as food, 107-8, 109-11, 101
 Graminivorous animals, 59
 Gran Chaco, 1139
 Granada, 772
 Granaries, 103
 Grand Remonstrance, 806
 Granicus (gra'ni-kus), 355, 1211
 Grant, General Ulysses S., 904, 906
 Grape, 276
 Graphite, 22
 Grass, 34, 39, 53, 59, 93
 Gravelotte, battle of, 988
 Gravesend, 810
 Gravitation, law of, 757
 Great Britain, history (*general*), 174, 747, 828; (*and India*), 720-21, 837, 839-42, 999-1004; (*and America*), 836-7, 854, 858 *sqq.*; (*and French Revolution*), 804; (*in Napoleonic period*), 922-3, 928, 930-34, 937-40; (*war with Turkey*), 944; (*Crimean War*), 983-4; (*suspicion of Russia*), 997; (*in alliance against Germany*), 1043; (*Great War and after*), 873, 1065 *sqq.*; constitutional, political, and social, 478, 853
sqq., 876, 881-3, 895, 951-3, 961, 996, 1018-20, 1037, 1043, 1045, 1062, 1085-6, 1118-24, 1135-36; expansion and imperialism, 997-1011, 1015-19, 1045-56; (*and China*), 1126; (*and Near East*), 1128-30; (*and Spain*), 1145, 1149; (*Second World War and after*), 1184, 1186 *sqq.*, 1197, 1200, 1206-7. (*See also Britain, England and Scotland*)
 Great Exhibition (1851), 980-8, 1225
 Great Fire of London, 826
 "Great Powers," 1184, 1187
 "Great Turkey," 702
 Great War I, 1, 10, 519, 637, 673, 805, 814, 834, 1033, 1056, 1064 *sqq.*, 1119, 1121, 1126, 1130-31, 1186, 1194, 1198, 1199, 1070
 Greece (and the Greeks), 107, 109, 168-9, 174, 182-3, 189-2, 245, 256, 270, 272, 296-7, 300, 362, 412-13, 516-17, 728, 730, 743, 776, 286; history (*to war with Persia*), 188-9, 180-91, 270-81, 285 *sqq.*, 1210-11; (*war with Persia*), 306 *sqq.*, 312; (*to 16th century*), 322-3, 331, 344-9, 353-7, 360, 371, 412, 415-16, 508, 557, 566-7, 668-9, 687, 708, 711, 718, 724, 1058; (*modern*), 945, 1058, 1065, 1075, 1077, 1101, 1103, 1105, 1134, 1139, 1166, 1169, 1176, 1197, 1200, 1203, 1224, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229; civilization, 9, 106, 279 *sqq.*; constitution, 176 *sqq.*; religion, 205, 211, 215, 281, 289, 348, 349-50, 038, 327; thought and learning, 9, 13-14, 322-3, 327 *sqq.*, 329 *sqq.*, 448, 470, 480-7, 582-3, 624-5, 732, 767, 1200, 1211, 320, 377
 Greek alphabet, 202, 287, 279; Archipelago, 112; art, 325, 342-3, 279, 288, 289, 292, 301, 314, 327, 350; Church, 550, 564, 647, 648-9, 662-8, 668, 671, 687, 717, 847, 944, 1215; Cypriots, 1203; (*Eastern*) Empire (*see Byzantine Empire*); Islands, 232, 310-11, 655; language and literature, 145, 169, 182-3, 189, 272, 277-80, 285, 287, 319-22, 326, 330-42, 374-5, 435, 478-9, 486-8, 517, 558, 561-2, 568, 621, 625, 630, 662, 744, 751, 766, 705; music, 251, 343; warfare, 346-7
 Green, J. R., 730
 Green flag Moslems, 655
 Greenland, 75, 641, 656, 771
 "Greens," faction, 830
 Gregory I, the Great, pope, 557, 560, 589, 631, 638, 684, 750, 1215
 Gregory VII (Hildebrand), pope, 662-4, 673-4, 684-5, 735, 750, 1218
 Gregory IX, pope, 672, 676-7, 734, 1218
 Gregory XI, pope, 687, 713, 1220
 Gregory, Sir R. A., 757
 Grey, Viscount of Falloodon (Sir Edward Grey), 1066
 Grey Friars. (*See Franciscan Order*)
 Grimaldi race, 85-6, 139
 Grimaldi's Law, 145
 Grison's, 519
 Gromyko, 1195
 Growth, 25-6
 Grozny, 1173
 Grubs, 81
 Guadalcanal, 1175
 Guadalquivir, river, 775
 Guatemala, 1101
 Guadalupe, Philip, 7
 Guernica, 1149
 Guiana, British, 1000; Dutch, 1000; French, 1000
 Guilds, 236, 239, 762, 855
 Guillotine, 903, 906
 Guinea, 1207
 Guiscard ('ges kar'), Robert, 658-9, 669, 685, 1204
 Gulf Stream, 28
 Gun tree (fossil), 53
 Gunpowder, 581, 609, 760, 850
 Gupta (goop tos), 574, 724
 Gurkhas, 1002
 "Gustav Line," The, 1177

- Gustavus II, Adolphus, 814, 836, 1222
 Gustavus Vasa, 813
 Gutenberg, Johann, 743
 Guthrum, 643, 1217
 Gwalior, 839
 Gyges (g'jëz), 208, 1210
- H
- HAARLEM, 743, 799-800, 1220
 Hababurgo, 654, 688, 726, 783-4, 812-14, 827, 837, 938, 1210, 1223
 Hadow, Sir W. H., 343, 601, 823-4
 Hadrian, 481, 492, 1213; tomb of (*see* St. Angelo, Castle of)
 Hadrian's Wall, 482
 Haeckel, E. H., 1209
 Hague Conferences, 1036-7
 Haig, Earl (Sir Douglas Haig), 1076
 Hair, 50-1, 55-6, 62; dressing, 108, 128; cutting off, 126
 Haiti, 1101
 Hallcarnaus (häl'kär nüs'), 232, 310, 325, 355, 357
 Halifax, Lord, 1156
 Ham, son of Noah, 134
 Hamburg, 761, 763
 Hamilcar Barca, 433-4, 437
 Hamilton, Alexander, 870
 Hamilton, Sir William, 951
 Hamites, 150, 175-6, 215, 631, 690
 Hamitic languages, 147-8, 153, 155; ships, 188
 Hammond, Barbara, 1028
 Hammurabi (häm'oo rä' bë), 166, 172, 174, 217, 230, 254, 380, 1210
 Han, men of, 580
 Han Chau, 696, 1218
 Han dynasty, 179, 225, 402, 465, 500-1, 504-5, 578, 579, 587-8, 1214
 Hancock, John, 888
 Handel, G. F., 824, 1025
 Hankow, 1126-7, 1158
 Hannibal, 435-40, 442, 444
 Hanno, 192, 190, 205, 213, 434, 465, 489, 771, 1211
 Hanover, Elector of. (*See* George I)
 Hanoverian dominions, 828, 910
 Hanoverian dynasty, 811, 815
 Hansa towns and merchants, 763, 771, 775, 848
 Hardy, Thomas, 1029
 Hare, 81, 107
 Harem, 622
 Haremhab, 224
 Hariti, 390, 397
 Haroun-al-Raschid (ha roon al ra' shëd), 621-3, 649-50, 1210
 Harp, 251
 Harpagos (har' pă gôs), 303
 Harpalus (har' pă lüs), 351, 362
 Harpoons, bone, 90, 87
 Harran, 668
 Harris, Wilson, 1102
 Harvey, William, 758
 Hasao, son of Ali, 617, 620
 Hasdrubal, brother of Hannibal, 438
 Hasdrubal, son-in-law of Hamilcar, 434, 438
 Hastings, Warren, 841, 1000, 1045
 Hatatu (ha' tă soo) (Hatshepsut), queen of Egypt, 172
 Hathor, 221, 383-4, 212. (*See also* Isis)
 Hatra, 568
 Hatchepaut. (*See* Hatsatu)
 Hauptmann, G., 1032
 Hauran, the, 569, 595
 Hawaii, 1062. (*See* Sandwich Islands)
 Hawk gods, 208
 Hawthorne, N., 1032
- Haydn, F. J., 824
 Hazel-nuts, 81
 Head, deformation of, 140
 Heart, reptilian, 48
 Hearths, stone, 275
 Heaven, Kingdom of, 525 *sqq.*, 532, 536, 551, 644, 713, 970. (*See also* God)
 Heaven, Son of, 225, 403
 Hébert, J. R., 307
 Hebrew language, 147, 625, 154; literature, 265 *sqq.*; prophets, 267-9, 548; thought, 194, 335. (*See also* Jewish religion and Judaism)
 Hebrews, 8, 166, 194, 218, 255 *sqq.*, 594, 253, 271. (*See also* Israel, Jews, and Judaism)
 Hecatōne (hek'ə tō'né), 196
 Hecker, J. F. C., 739
 Hector, 279; combat between Menelaus and, 279
 Hedgehogs, 59
 Hedjaz, the, 1101, 1105
 Hedjaz, King of, 1129
 Hegel, G. W. F., 1026
 Hegira (hē'jə rā), 600, 603, 1215
 Heidelberg, 71; man, 72, 87, 143; implements of, 79
 Helina, II., 1028
 Helm Peninsula, 1162
 Helena, St., mother of Constantine the Great, 545, 564, 671
 Hellgoland, 1042, 1225
 Hellolithic (hél'lö thik'lik) culture, 140, 142, 153, 176, 180, 185, 143, 250; peoples, 180
 Heliopolis (hél'öp'lës) (Baalbek), 507, 595, 650
 Hellenes, 285, 1213, 271
 Hellenic civilization, 287 *sqq.*, 364, 371, 751; races, 286; tradition, 517, 519
 Hellenism, 399, 521, 624
 Hellepolis, 313, 319, 336, 347, 354, 470, 568, 611, 668, 725, 1211, 1215. (*See also* Dardanelles)
 Helmolt, H. F., 511, 610, 761
 Helmolt, J. B. Van, 274
 Helote, 288
 Helsinki, 1163
 Helvetian Republic, 918
 Hemlock, 329
 Hemp, 108
 Hen, 108
 Henriot, Jacobin commander, 908
 Henry II, German emperor, 654
 Henry IV, German emperor, 685, 1218
 Henry V, German emperor, 654
 Henry VI, German emperor, 675
 Henry II, king of England, 1048
 Henry III, king of England, 803
 Henry V, king of England, 750
 Henry VII, king of England, 772, 804
 Henry VIII, king of England, 766, 782, 783, 788, 790, 802, 804, 1220-21, 790
 Henry of Prussia, prince, 877
 Henry the Fowler, 654, 680, 1217
 Henry, Patrick, 866, 870
 Hephaestus (hé fëst'ü dñ), 367, 466
 Heptarchy, the, 1126
 Heraclea (her'kä lë'ë), 417, 1212
 Horacius (her'kë li'ës), 662, 565, 580, 594, 609-10, 612, 671, 1215-16
 Herat, 361, 550
 Herbalista, 758
 Herbivorous animals, 42, 58-9, 66, 111
 Herculanum, 343, 496
 Hercules, demigod, 373, 375, 471; temple of, 205
 Hercules, son of Alexander the Great, 367
 Herdsman, 101, 238, 238, 240
 Heredity, 203
 Heristhal, 837
 Hermes. (*See* Mercury)
 Hermon, Mount, 108
 Hero of Alexandria, 375, 407
 Horodes Atticus (her'ō dës ät'ë këüs), 492
 Herodians, 529

- Herodotus (hé rod' ó tús), 160, 184, 193, 196, 213,
 232, 239, 296, 301, 302, 303-5, 312-13, 319,
 325, 329-31, 341, 373, 376, 455, 489, 562, 589,
 611, 1175; map of the world, 320
 Herods, the, 522, 526, 529, 530, 597
 Herophilus (hé róf' lüs), 375
 Herzegovina, 1043, 1226
 Herodotus (hé' ród' ótús), 183, 340
 Hesperides, Garden of the, 182
 Hesperornis (héspér ór'nís), 49
 Hess, R., 1170
 Hess (and Hessians), 639, 789, 987
 Heydrich, R., 1174
 Hezekiah, 204
 Hibernal, 978
 Hieratic script, 202
 Hiero II, tyrant of Syracuse, 14, 430-31, 433,
 438
 Hieroglyphics, 188, 201-2
 Hieron. (*See* Hiero II)
 Hieronymus (hiér' óm' ús) of Syracuse, 438
 Hitler, Alois, 1151. (*See* Schücklgruber)
 High Carts. (*See* Uighurs)
 Highlanders, 843
 Hildebrand. (*See* Gregory VII)
 Himalayas, 53, 152, 388, 504
 Hindenburg, line, 1082
 Hindenburg, Marshal, 1154
 Hindu Kush, 720
 Hindus (and Hinduism), 241, 273-4, 281, 282-3,
 494, 574, 607, 721-4, 838-9, 1100, 271
 Hindustan, 696, 720
 Hipparchus, 375
 Hippas, 311
 Hippo, 511, 551
 Hippopotamus, 40, 42, 75-6; deities, 171, 208,
 208
 Hips and Haws, 81
 Hira, 610, 611
 Hiram, king of Tyre, 261-62
 Hiroshima, 1182
 Hirth, F., 405-6, 532
 Histiaus (his' ti' ús), 309-10, 310, 516
 Historians, 2 seq., 196, 233, 626, 1028, 1158
 History, 110, 223-3, 372-3, 1211
 Hitler, Adolf, 1123, 1150-52, 1158, 1161-2, 1166,
 1168-70, 1172, 1180, 1123, 1127, 1154
 Hitler the Pawn, 1151
 Hittites, 160-8, 172, 194, 254, 256-7, 273-4, 306,
 708, 160, 250, 271
 Huaien-Tsiang. (*See* Yuan Chwang)
 Hiung-nu. (*See* Huns)
 Hoare, Sir Samuel, 1150, 1160
 Hobbes, Thomas, 820
 Ho Chin Minh, 1192
 Hogue, cruiser, 1074
 Hohenlinden, battle of, 925, 1224
 Hohenstaufens (hō èn stou' fénz), 654, 686, 703,
 783, 812, 1210
 Hohenzollerns, 814, 821, 937, 985, 989, 1038-41,
 1077
 Holbein, Hans, the Younger, 709
 Holland, 408, 552, 636, 639, 689, 743, 765-6, 770,
 800-2, 808-9, 812-15, 835-6, 861-2, 881, 904,
 918, 928-9, 933, 936, 938, 999-1000, 1007,
 1015, 1018, 1082, 1101, 1134, 1164-5, 1166,
 1179, 1181, 1187-8, 1191, 1200, 1222-4, 1227.
 (*See also* Dutch)
 Holly (fossil), 53
 Holstein, 942
 Holy Alliance, 939-40, 960, 1036, 1037
 Holy Land. (*See* Crusades and Palestine)
 Holy Places, 613, 665, 672
 Holy Roman Empire, 647, 654-5, 659-60, 713,
 717, 744-5, 763, 783, 793, 796, 816, 817-18,
 845-6, 1217, 1224
 Homage, 633-4
 Home Guard, the, 1166
 Home Rule Bills, 1052-6, 1121, 1225
 Homer, 9, 108, 183, 190-91, 194, 202, 277-9, 280,
 284, 288, 339-40, 347, 484, 487, 820, 279
 Homo antiquus. (*See* Neanderthal man; Heidelbergensis, *see* Heidelberg man; Neanderthalensis, *see* Neanderthal man; primigenius, *see* Neanderthal man; Rhodesiensis, *see* Rhodesian cave man; Sapiens, *see* Man, early)
 Homo Heidelbergensis, 72
 Horns (Emesa), 667
 Honan, 175
 Honduras, 837, 1101
 Honey, 81, 276
 Honoria, 512
 Honorius, emperor, 510, 1214
 Honorius III, pope, 676, 1218
 Hoover, H. C., Pres. U.S.A., 1138, 1140
 "Hoovervilles," 1186
 Hopf, Ludwig, 111
 Hopkin, 258
 Horace, 378, 487
 Horn, Count of, 799, 800, 1221
 Horn, musical, 251
 Horn, Implements, 87, 97
 Horrabin, J. F., 7, 111, 139
 Horse, 50, 63, 68, 72, 85-90, 92-3, 142, 161, 166,
 169, 192, 273-5, 280, 299, 303-4, 317, 382, 507,
 777, 280; wild, 67, 97
 Horsuv Tyn, 737
 Horticulture, 628
 Horus, 220, 383-4, 398, 539, 220, 382
 Hotel Cecil, 667
 Hôtel de Ville, Paris, 901, 908
 Hottentot language, 155
 Hottentots, 155
 Household, growth of, 228-9
 Houses, stone, 275
 Housing, 1087
 Howard, John, 910
 Howells, W. D., 1032
 Howth, 1055
 Hsia, empire of, 606, 609, 714
 Huc, E. R., 399
 Hudson river, 870, 948
 Hudson Bay Company, 837, 909
 Hugenberg, A., 1153
 Hugo, Victor, 625, 1028
 Huguenots, 828, 836
 Hukbalahaps, 1197
 Hulagu, 701-2, 705, 707, 718-19, 739, 1219
 Hubert, H. B., 148
 Humayun (hoo má' yoon), 720
 Hun-nan, 1127
 "Hundred Days," 938
 "Hundreds," 428
 "Hungarians" (gypsies), 725
 Hungary, and the Hungarians, 101-2, 510, 513,
 515, 546, 641, 659-61, 667, 687, 700-1, 711,
 713, 726, 743, 760, 770, 788-9, 843, 942, 961,
 1103, 1117, 1160, 1180, 1197-8, 1206, 1221,
 1227, 1108. (*See also* Austria)
 Hunus, 170-7, 179, 225, 383, 404, 490, 497, 501-2,
 504-7, 510-15, 564, 572-5, 578, 588, 590, 650,
 656, 661, 694, 698, 701, 709, 728, 848, 1214
 "Huns," nickname, 1073
 Hunter Report, 1120
 Hunting, 80, 90, 94, 96, 101, 116, 129-30, 157-8,
 299
 Hussein, son of Ali, 617, 620
 Huss, John, 688, 736-7, 787, 846, 853, 1220
 Hussites, 737-8, 740, 746, 1220
 Hut urns, 275, 113
 Hutchinson, H. N., 155
 Hutton, James, 971
 Huxley, T. H., 138, 972-3
 Hwang-ho, river, 175, 177, 280, 500, 696, 706
 Hyanna, 67, 76
 Hyrcanodon, 64
 Hyde Park, 981
 Hyderabad, 1197

Hygiene, 627
Hylkos, 172, 594
Hymns, 384, 580
Hystaspes (*his tās' pēz'*), 306, 1211

I

IBERIANS, 96, 136, 138, 163, 183, 188, 256, 270, 272, 275, 279, 412, 830. (*See also* Mediterranean race)

Ibox, 94
Ibn Battuta (*ibn ba too' ta*), 739

Ibn-rushd. (*See* Averroës)

Ibn Saud, 1105

Ibnasina. (*See* Avicenna)

Ibrahim, son of Muhammad, 605

Ibrim, 8

Ibsen, H., 1032

Icarus (*ik' arūs*), 190

Ice Age, 55, 59-61, 71, 74-8, 84, 103, 111, 112, 151, 299, 99

Iceland, 643, 656, 771-2, 836, 1200

Icelandic language, 272, 643

I-chabod, 258

Ichthyosaurs (*ik' thī ə sawrz*), 42, 48

Iconium. (*See* Konia)

Idealism, 752

Ideograms, 190-200, 583

Ideographs, 199-201

Idumeans, 521

Ignatius, St., of Loyola, 747-9, 816, 1221, 749

Iliad, the. (*See* Homer)

Ilkhan Empire, 701, 706-7, 714, 717

Illegitimacy, 907

Illinois, 903

Illuminated manuscripts, 651, 1048

Illyrians (and Illyrians), 347, 351, 353, 434, 442, 709, 1212

Immortality, Idea of, 116, 384, 394, 494, 523, 907

Imperator, title, 519

Imperial preference, 1047

Imperialism, 294, 980, 984, 1008, 1037 *sqq.*, 1057-8

Implements, utensils, and appliances, 152, 157-8, 161; bone (*see* Bone); bronze (*see* Bronze); Chellean (*see* Chellean); copper, 101-2, 125; earliest use of, 68; Flint and Rostro-carlinate); horn, 87; iron, 179; Mousterian (*see* Mousterian); Neolithic, 100-3, 106, 123; Palaeolithic (*see* Palaeolithic); Pliocene, 68; quartzite, 130; (*see* Rostro-carinate); stone, 66-7, 90, 100-1, 104, 106, 175, 244, 79, 87, 104, 108; use of, by animals, 67-8, 70-2

Incas, 778; Empire of, 777

Inch (measure), 656

Inchoon, 1201

Independence, Declaration of, 871, 873, 883, 1063, 1223

Independence, War of, American, 868-71, 883

India, 10, 66, 102, 105, 108, 109, 140, 153, 183, 185, 188, 174-5, 197, 302, 308, 371, 449, 495-6, 478, 489-90, 591-2, 598, 678, 726, 730-31, 848, 922, 931, 1189, 1200, 842; general history (*Alexander in*), 354, 361, 363, 409; (*Indo-Scythians in*), 604, 583, 573-4, 1213; (*Buddhahites in*), 573-5, 1201; (*to the 19th century*), 606, 623, 690-8, 702, 719-24, 837-42, 1220, 842; (*British in*), 607, 720-21, 837-42, 658, 909-1005, 1009, 1010, 1018, 1100-1, 1120, 1139, 1173-4, 1223, 1226; civilization, social development, and culture, 3, 6, 15, 238, 240-44, 276, 281-4, 286, 386-7, 399-400, 591, 603, 626, 1117; European settlements in, 385, 839-42, 858, 840; independence and after, 1190, 1197, 1201, 1202, 1227; languages of, 145, 140-50, 163, 272, 725; people and races, 133, 138, 150, 174, 176, 272, 298, 694, 776; religions of,

240-41, 387 *sqq.*, 549-50, 555, 571-2, 574-5, 617, 620, 698, 723, 749, 391; trade of, 374, 382, 385, 490, 839-41; travels and voyages to, 489, 689, 591-3, 706-7, 771, 774, 1014, 1216, 1220

India Office, 1018, 1020

India Society, 576, 591

Indian corn, 108. (*See* Maize)

Indian Mutiny, 1002-3, 1173

Indian Ocean, 48, 98, 140, 186, 774

Indian sign-language, 144

Indiana, 903

Indies, East, 66, 68, 142, 151, 153, 180, 186, 244, 839, 1000, 1009

Indies, West, 774, 836, 881-2, 992, 1000

Individual, the free, 231

Individuality, in reproduction, 26

Indo-China, 1207

Indo-European languages. (*See* Aryan languages)

Indo-Iranian languages, 272; people, 494

Indonesia (and Indonesians), 1185, 1227

Indo-Persian races, 298

Indore, 839

Indo-Scythians, 504, 583, 573-4, 1213

Indra, 578

Indulgences, 681, 787

Indus, river, 151, 174, 175, 284, 303, 360-61, 364, 369, 400, 463, 470, 613, 719, 1211

Industrial Revolution, 856-7, 865, 954-6, 958, 965

Industrialism, 207, 856

Infectious disease, 119, 124, 843

Influenza, 946

Infusoria, 29

Inge, W. R., 533, 699

Ingres, J. A. D., 945, 1021

Innocent III, pope, 671-2, 675-6, 678, 680, 682-3, 685, 750, 1218

Innocent IV, pope, 671, 677, 704

Inns, early, 105-6, 298

Innsbruck, 791

Inquisition, 683, 705, 748, 940

Insecta, 18, 33, 35, 81

Instinct, 203

Interallied Control, 1105

Interglacial Periods, 71-2, 74-5

Internal combustion engine, 953

International Court of Justice, 1184

International relationship, 828-31, 912, 918; in Banking, 1175

Intoxicants, 276, 513

Investitures, 634, 683, 674, 685

Ion, 326

Iona, 638

Ionian Islands, 921

Ioniens, 24, 285, 298-8, 307, 300-11, 316, 319, 322, 708

Ionic capital, 342; dialect, 285, 339

Iowa, 902

Ipus, battle of, 369

Irak (*š̄ rāk'*). (*See* Mesopotamia)

Irak, king of, 1207

Iran (*š̄ ran'*), 484, 572

Iranian peoples, 278, 573

Ireland, 11, 103, 106, 185, 190, 234, 540, 551, 630, 638, 651, 656, 685, 759, 808-9, 976, 1018, 1047-58, 1100, 1120-3, 1222, 1224, 1226, 1032

Irene, empress, 647

Irish Catholics, 808, 808, 828, 1048-9, 1051; language, 148, 272, 1048, 271; literature, 284, 1049-50; prisoners, 862; race, 146, 270, 272

Irish Free State, the, 1122-3, 1220; Army, 1123

Irish Sea, 75

Iron, 17, 102, 776, 856, 948-50; as currency, 194;

jewellery, 102; oxide of, 22; use of, 102, 111, 167, 189, 179, 181, 244, 1210

Iron Age, 103, 99

Ironside, Cromwell's, 807

Iroquois (*ir ū kwō'is*), 804

INDEX

- Irrigation, 159, 164, 217, 230, 280, 627, 719
 Irving, Washington, 838
 Isaac, patriarch, 254-5
 Isabella of Castile, 772, 785
 Isaiah, 529
 Ishmael, 255
 Ishtar (Ashtaroth), 218, 255, 257, 260-61
 Isn, 169
 Isis, 833, 833-5, 898-9, 404, 526, 630, 712, 832.
 (*See also Hathor*)
 "Iskandar," 504
 Iskender, 804
 Islam, 9, 126, 410, 532, 582, 597 *sqq.*, 624-5, 650,
 661-2, 694, 696, 701, 704, 709, 723, 728, 732,
 780, 1118, 1128, 1130, 1203; and Christianity,
 603, 605-7, 610, 612, 623-5, 654, 702 (*see also*
 Crusades); propaganda of, 608, 610-11, 618-19,
 640, 714, 732; teaching of, 605 *sqq.*, 654, 723,
 903. (*See also* Moslems, Muhammad, and
 Muhammadianism)
 Isocrates (ī sō' kār ī tēz), 320, 831, 836, 844, 846,
 348, 364, 372, 403
 Ispahan (ī spā' hān'), 710
 Israel, Kingdom of (and Israelites), 167, 252,
 255 *sqq.*, 280, 288, 828, 1206, 1210, 253. (*See*
also Hebrews, Jews, Judaism and Zionism)
 Issik Ku (īs' īk kooł), 589
 Issus, battle of, 355, 359, 611, 667, 1211
 Ister. (*See* Danube)
 Italia, 079
 Italian language and literature, 145, 412, 517,
 677, 744, 761-5, 784
 Italy (and Italians), 04, 101, 188, 232, 256, 270,
 300, 362-3, 412-14, 557, 631, 653, 690, 708,
 730, 767-70; history, early, 412 *sqq.*, 1105, 417,
 419; (*Greeks in*), 287, 324, 412, 416-17, 1210;
 (*Gauls in*), 363, 415-16, 433-4; (*Roman*), 418,
 424, 454, 459 *sqq.*, 491, 582, 733, 1212, 417,
 419; (*invasion by Hannibal*), 437-40; (*Goths*
in), 511, 553, 562, 635, 645, 650, 1201, 552;
 (*Huns in*), 515, 554; (*Lombards in*), 553-4, 562,
 635, 645, 738, 1215; (*Charlemagne in*), 645-7;
 (*Germans in*), 645-7; (*Normans in*), 658-9, 665,
 667; (*Saracens in*), 655; (*Magyars in*), 660;
 (*13th to 18th century*), 672, 676-7, 687, 702,
 712-13, 733, 783, 782, 786, 788, 797, 812, 815,
 818; (*Napoleonic period*), 921, 928, 933; (*to*
unification of), 942, 944, 961, 963, 984-5;
 (*Kingdom of*), 985, 987, 1007, 1009, 1017, 1037,
 1043; Great War and after, 1065, 1073, 1077,
 1081, 1082, 1088-90, 1101, 1103, 1107, 1109-10,
 1125-6, 1134, 1147, 1149, 1160-1, 1226; Second
 World War and after, 1185, 1188-9,
 1170, 1177, 1181, 1191, 1196, 1200; imperialism
 of, 1017, 1057, 1120. (*See also* Rome and
 Great War)
- Ivan III, the Great, 716, 1220
 Ivan IV, the Terrible, 717, 1221
 Ivory, 189, 192, 244, 248, 715
 Ivory Coast, 1207
 Ivy (fossil), 53
 Iwojima, 1182
- J
- JACKSON, Hampden, 1136
 Jacob, patriarch, 254-5
 Jacobins, 808, 900-1, 903, 907, 911, 914, 920, 1223
 Jacequerie, 740, 1059
 Jade, 111, 605, 715
 Jaffa, 923
 Jaipur, 839
 Jama Masjid, Ahmedabad, 724
 Jamaica, 837, 1000, 1020
 James, St., son of Zebedee, 530
 James I, king of Great Britain, 106, 797, 802,
 804-5, 815, 836, 860, 1049, 1221
 James II, king of Great Britain, 810, 1049, 1222
 James, Henry, 1032, 1094
 Jameson raid, 976
 Jamestown, Va., 863, 881, 1222
 Janissaries, 709, 719
 Japan (and Japanese), 2, 63, 183, 241, 399, 402,
 582, 706, 772, 774, 844, 1011-17, 1101, 1107,
 1110, 1115, 1124-5, 1130, 1157-8, 1222, 1225,
 1226-7, 1013, 1138; Second World War and
 after, 1166, 1172 *sqq.*, 1181-2, 1185, 1227,
 1229, 1174
 Japanese language, writing, and literature, 148,
 583-4, 844
 Japheth, 134
 Jarandilla, 791
 Jarow, 639
 Java, 70, 72, 774, 1188
 Java ape-man. (*See* Pithecanthropus erectus)
 Japanese ape-man, 70-2
 Jazz, 1026
 Jeans, Sir James, 19
 Jefferson, Thomas, 63, 871, 879, 881, 883
 Jehad (ī ī hād'), "holy war," 670
 Jehan (ī ī han'), Shah, 720, 724, 1222
 Changir, 720, 1221
 Jehol, 1157
 Jehovah, 257, 281, 265-6, 268, 289, 382-3
 Jena (yē' nā), 930, 933, 1038, 1224
 Jengis Khan (jen' giz kan), 694, 696-7, 699-700,
 702, 708, 714-15, 716, 719-21, 725, 843, 1218;
 Empire of, 698
 Jerboa, 739
 Jericho, 104-5
 Jerome St., 559
 Jerome of Prague, 737
 Jerusalem, 219, 252, 254, 261-3, 265-6, 268, 381,
 479, 522-3, 525, 528, 534-5, 538, 550, 565, 569,
 603, 612-13, 655, 665, 667-73, 685, 706, 799,
 1041, 1215-16, 1218-19
 jeans, 705, 714, 722, 747, 749, 770, 844, 885,
 952, 1013-14, 1221
 Jesus Christ (incl. teaching of), 9, 260, 451, 523
sqq., 534-42, 545, 548, 555, 565, 571, 598,
 605-7, 644, 654, 663, 674, 679-80, 682, 704,
 714, 734-6, 742, 746-7, 846, 851, 872, 914, 927,
 962, 970, 1213
 Jet, 101
 Jewellery, iron, 102
 Jewish music, 251
 Jewish religion and sacred books, 252, 286-9, 373,
 381, 383, 408-9, 494, 527, 594, 598, 970
 Jews, 174, 210, 249, 254, 265-9, 286, 374, 381,
 520-23, 527, 529-30, 536, 555, 598, 600-1,
 603-4, 610, 619, 622, 625, 631, 680, 687, 677,
 708, 732, 822, 831, 1105, 1130, 1150-2, 1154,
 1161, 1191, 1211, 135. (*See also* Hebrews,
 Judaism and Zionism)
 "Jingo," derivation of, 997
 Jingó, Queen, 1012
 Jinnah, 1190
 Joab (ī ī ab), 260
 Joachim, Joseph, 1025
 Joan of Arc, 759
 Job, Book of, 108, 207
 Jodhpur (īd poor'), raja of, 722
 Jodi, German Chief of Staff, 1181
 John, king of England, 670, 802
 John II, king of Portugal, 772
 John III, king of Poland. (*See* Sobiesky, John)
 John X, pope, 653, 1217
 John XI, pope, 653, 684, 1217
 John XII, pope, 653, 663, 684, 1217
 John, Prester, 612, 708
 John, St., 530; Gospel of, 524, 639
 John of Fornsete, 691
 John of Leyden, 741
 Johnson, Samuel, 820, 1027, 1050
 Johnston, Sir Harry, 7, 8, 86, 140, 153, 166, 455,
 771
 Jones, H. Stuart, 472-3, 491

Jones, Inigo, 826
 Jordan, valley, 104; river, 254, 610, 1191
 Joseph, St., 525
 Joseph II, emperor, 822, 1223
 Josephine, empress. (*See Beauharnais*)
 Josephus, 458, 521-2
 Joshua, 256-7; Book of, 257
 Josiah, 264-5, 1210
 Joyce, William ("Lord Haw-haw"), 1168
 Judah, kingdom of, 202 *sqq.*, 828, 1210
 Judaism, 128, 409, 473, 521, 607, 728, 734. (*See also Jews*)
 Judas Iscariot, 534
 Judea, 3, 254, 264, 338, 408, 494, 521, 523, 524-5, 534, 536, 597, 250
 Judges, Book of, 257
 Judges of Israel, 257-60, 429, 730
 Jugo-Slava (ύ' го славъ). (*See Yugo-Slavia*)
 Jugurtha (joo gér' tha), 459-60, 1212
 Julian the Apostate, 1214
 Julius III, pope, 792
 Jung, Carl, 118, 334
 Juno (goddess), 193
 Junot, Mme, 920
 Jupiter (god), 218, 382-3, 386, 413, 638
 Jupiter (planet), 17
 Jupiter-Serapis, 383, 386
 Justinian, 553, 554, 557-9, 562, 564, 579, 635, 645, 711, 788, 946, 1215
 Jutes, 511, 552, 643, 656, 509
 Jutland, battle of, 1074
 Juvenal, 487

K

KAAABA (ka' a ba), 596, 599, 603, 617
 Kadessia, battle of, 611, 1216
 Kadji (ka dž' ja), 507, 508, 600, 604-5
 Kafirs, 104
 Kaganovitch, 1206
 Kaisar-i-Hind, 519, 721
 Kaiser, Austrian, 519; German, 519
 Kali, 407
 Kallīn. (*See Caliphs*)
 Kalunga, 400
 Kalimucks, 130, 502, 715, 137
 Kamenev, L. B., 1118, 1119, 1143
 Kangaroo, 41
 Kanishka (ka nish' ka), 574, 591, 1213
 Kansas, 992
 Kan-Su, 1158
 Kao-chang, 590
 Kao-ku. (*See Ulghura*)
 Karakorum (ka ra kör' am), 700-2, 704, 721
 Karma, doctrine of, 395
 Karnak, 172, 222
 Kashgar, 504, 574, 580, 613, 698, 699, 706, 1213
 Kashmir, 1190; Buddhists in, 402
 Kasatites, 166
 Kasaya, 402
 Katanga, 1207
 Kavadvā, 570, 580, 594, 609, 1218
 Kazan (ka zan'), 705
 Keane, A. H., 153
 Keats, John, 1027
 Keith, Sir Arthur, 83
 Kells, Book of, 651
 Keltiberians, 202, 143, 271; script, 202
 Celtic languages, 146, 272, 412, 562, 1048, 154
 Celtic race, 272, 284, 362, 380, 511, 630, 638, 652, 799, 1053, 143, 250, 271, 509
 Kent, Duke of, 965
 Kent, 74; kingdom of, 630
 Kentucky, 993, 995
 Kenya, 1190
 Kenyan, Dr. Kathleen, 104
 Kepler, Johann, 767
 Kerensky, A. F., 1079-80

Ketboga, 702, 719, 1219
 Keynes, J. M., 1098-1100, 1102
 Khalid (ká' líd'), 610-11
 Khan, 590, 696, 699 *sqq.*, 713 *sqq.*, 730, 1218-20
 Kharismian empire, 694, 698, 699, 1218
 Kharkov, 1071, 1072
 Khatchaturian, Russian musician, 1199
 Kharzars (ka zar'), 680
 Khedive, the, 1018
 Khitan, 696-7, 706, 708
 Khilva (к' вн) (and Khivan empire), 694, 696
 Khokand (Khokand), 504, 699
 Khorasan (kó' rā sán'), 621, 628
 Khosrau. (*See Chosroes*)
 Khotan (kó' tān'), 574, 706
 Khrushev, 1202, 1205-7
 Khu-fu (koo' foo). (*See Cheops*)
 Khyber Pass, 361, 504, 680, 839
 Kiang-si, 1127
 Kiao-Chau (kyou' chou'), 1010, 1016-17, 1043, 1110, 1226
 Kien, 658, 699-700, 716, 721, 1171, 1172, 1217-19; Grand Duke of, 699
 Kin empire, 696-7, 699-700, 714, 1218
 Kings (and kingship), 128, 203, 213 *sqq.*, 226-7, 229, 230-31, 234, 258-60, 281, 287 *sqq.*, 400-1, 429-30, 460-71, 728-30, 780, 783-4, 798-9, 802-4, 810-12, 866; divine right of, 469-70, 635, 707, 709, 802, 866
 Kings, Book of, 167-8, 257, 263
 Kipchak empire, 701, 716-19
 Kipling, Rudyard, 975, 1005, 1010, 1046
 Kirghis (kir gér') (Kirghiz), 697; steppe, 580
 Kirov, 1143
 Kish, 247
 Kitchen-middens, 105-6, 146
 Kiwi, 180
 Knighthood, 427-8, 786
 Knights, 239, 428, 444-5, 454, 456, 459, 760; of the shire, 427, 803
 Knives, early, 91, 175
 Knots, records by means of, 182
 Knowledge, diffusion of, 204, 268, 372, 743-4, 749 *sqq.*, 1044
 Kokand (Khokand), 504, 699
 Kol'tchak, A. V., 1115-17, 1226
 Konia (Iconium), 662, 667
 Königsberg, 781, 936
 Konitz, 1197
 Koran, 601 *sqq.*, 619-21, 629, 839
 Korea (and Koreans), 580, 584, 586, 844, 1012, 1013, 1016-17, 1184, 1200-2, 1227
 Korean alphabet, 584; language, 149
 Kosciusko, Thaddeus, 834
 Kosuth, Louis, 961
 Kostov, 1198
 Kotan (Khotan), 574, 706, 1213
 Ko-shih-na-ka-lo. (*See Kuainagara*)
 Krassin, L. B., 1113
 Kremlin, the, 822, 1103
 Krishna, 407
 Kronstadt, 1112, 1116; revolt, 1118
 Krüdenier, Baroness von, 639
 Krum, 647, 660, 1217
 Krupp firm, 1069, 1153
 Kshatriyas (ksha tró' yas), 240-41
 Ku-an-yin (Kwannon), 390, 399
 Kublai Khan (koo' bli kan), 701-2, 704-5, 713, 714, 730, 1219
 Ku-en-lun (kwén loon'), mountains, 175, 504, 589
 Kufa, 613, 628
 Kulibkhev, 1173
 Kuldang, 1126
 Ku-Kai-Chih, 688
 Kuloks, 1143
 Kuomintang, 1126-7, 1199, 1226-7
 Kushan (koo shan') dynasty, 574
 Kuainagara (Kou-shih-na-ka-lo), 692
 Kut, 1076, 1077